

## China

### Headquarters LIUZHOU OVM MACHINERY CO., LTD.

No.3 Longquan Road,  
Liuzhou City,  
Guangxi, P.R.China  
Postcode 545005  
TEL: 86-772 3116 402  
3130 157  
FAX: 86-772 3118 665

### Beijing Office

Room No.808, Building 5, Area 2,  
Fangchengyuan, Fangzhuang  
District, Fengtai, Beijing, China  
Postcode 100078  
TEL: 86-10 6764 8038  
FAX: 86-10 6764 1776

### Shanghai Office

Room No.105,510 Quyang  
Road, Shanghai, China  
Postcode 200092  
TEL: 86-21 6555 5305  
FAX: 86-21 5588 1670

### Guangzhou Office

Room No.1405, No.3 Dongheng  
Street, Tianhe Tiyu Road(E),  
Guangzhou, China  
Postcode 510620  
TEL: 86-20 8757 3602  
FAX: 86-20 8751 1249

### Wuhan Office

Room101, Unit 2, Building G,  
Taihe Garden, No.289 Youth RD,  
Wuhan, China  
Postcode 430019  
TEL: 86-27 8362 6856  
FAX: 86-27 8362 6856

### Chongqing Office

No. 94-2-3-3, Wanshou Garden,  
Nan'an District, Chongqing, China  
Postcode 400060  
TEL: 86-23 6280 0661  
FAX: 86-23 6280 0661

## Asia

### Hong Kong HONG KONG OVM ENGINEERING CO., LTD.

5C, Hong Kong Spinners  
Industrial Building,  
601-603 Tai Nan West Street,  
Cheung Sha Wan, Kowloon,  
Hong Kong  
TEL: 852-3758 8711  
FAX: 852-2370 1791  
Mobile: 852-9329 0148

### Indonesia PT. MULTISTRAN ENGINEERING

Ciputat Indah Permai Blok A-1,  
Jl.Ir.H.Juanda No.50,  
Ciputat 15419 Indonesia  
TEL: 62-21 7418 827  
FAX: 62-21 7418 603

### PT. TENSINDO KREASI NUSANTARA

Jl. Arjuna Selatan no. 37  
RT.011 RW.009  
Kel. Kemanggisan, Kec.  
Palmerah Jakarta Barat,  
DKI Jakarta Raya 11480  
TEL: 62-21 532 9242  
FAX: 62-21 532 9243

## Japan

**ANDERSON TECHNOLOGY  
CORPORATION**  
Kozato-Kaikan Bldg. 3F,  
1-18-14 Nishi-Shimbashi,  
Minato-ku, Tokyo 105-0003,  
Japan  
TEL: 81 3-3595 5888  
FAX: 81 3-3595 5811

## Pakistan

**ARSHAD & ASSOCIATE**  
Dost-Pure House, C-16 Block:- T,  
North Nazimabad, Karachi,  
Pakistan  
TEL / FAX: 92-21-36632190  
CELL: 92-300-3634622

## Singapore

**PPI ENGINEERING PTE LTD.**  
No.10 Jalam Labu Manis  
Bartley Rise Estate  
Singapore 537995  
TEL: 65-6898 9095  
FAX: 65-6898 9785

## Taiwan

**HUNGSU PROJECT CO., LTD.**  
42, L232 Chu Wei Street,  
Chu Nan, Taiwan  
TEL: 886-3746 7339  
FAX: 886-3748 0610  
Mobile: 886-9320 48817

## Vietnam

**OVM HANOI  
REPRESENTATIVE OFFICE**  
No.6-D2, Lang Khoa Hoc,  
Ngoc Khanh,  
Ba Dinh Dist, Hanoi City,  
Vietnam.  
TEL: 84-4 3771 8642  
FAX: 86-4 3771 6237

## Europe

## Czech Republic

**NAPKO, SPOL. S R.O.**  
Jilemnického 29/46  
772 00 Olomouc-Nedvězí  
Czech republic  
Europe  
TEL: 420-585 941 076  
FAX: 420-585 941 801

## Middle East

## Egypt

**BETA TECHNICAL &  
TRADING BUREAU**  
26-A Asmaa Fahmi St, Apt.3,  
Heliopolis, Cairo, Egypt  
P.O BOX 9031 Nasr City,  
Cairo, Egypt  
TEL: 202-2418 5219  
2417 8867  
FAX: 202-2291 5736

## Iran

**PAYAB ZAMZAM  
ENGINEERING COMPANY**  
No. 12, 4th Street, North  
Kargar Ave., Tehran Iran  
1413694561  
TEL: 98-21 8863 9899  
8863 7198  
8863 3152  
FAX: 98-21 8863 6424

## South America

## Columbia

**STUP DE COLOMBIA**  
Carrera 50#126-19, Bogota,  
Columbia  
TEL: 57-1-2131601  
FAX: 57-1-2146158



### LIUZHOU OVM MACHINERY CO., LTD.

#### HEADQUARTERS

No. 3 Longquan Road, Liuzhou City, Guangxi, 545005, P.R. China  
Tel: +86 772 311 6402, 313 0157 Fax: +86 772 311 8665  
sales@ovmchina.com  
www.ovmchina.com

Contents in this brochure are subject to review and amendment without further notice.

May, 2011 Edition 6

0772-2818124



# OVM PRESTRESSING SYSTEMS

Solutions for bridges, highways, railways, buildings, containments etc.

GUANGXI LIUGONG GROUP CO., LTD.  
LIUZHOU OVM MACHINERY CO., LTD.  
www.ovmchina.com



■ OVM PRESTRESSING SYSTEMS

- OVM MONITORING SYSTEMS
- OVM CABLE SYSTEMS  
(for Cable-stayed Bridge, Arch Bridge & Suspension Bridge)
- OVM GROUND ANCHOR SYSTEMS
- OVM BEARINGS & EXPANSION JOINTS
- OVM ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS  
(Heavy Lifting / Turning / Incremental Launching )
- OVM COMPANY BROCHURE



- + With plenty of experience in prestressing field
- + Abundant in technical research & development
- + With ISO9001-2008 quality management system
- + Products complying with AASHTO, ASTM, BS, **ETA**, FIP, GB, JIS
- + **ETA** certificate ETA-10/0307

**We value:**

- Innovation
- Efficiency
- Reliability
- Performance
- Care for people



**OVM tops the Chinese prestressing industry**

Thanks to 40 years of experience, OVM is now a leading product supplier and specialist contractor in China in the field of prestressing and other special construction techniques. With a strong reputation for reliability, professionalism and innovation, OVM systems have successfully worked on numerous projects, including bridges, highways, high-speed railways, buildings, dams, nuclear power plants, and in doing so have achieved worldwide acknowledgement.

**Sufficient R&D**

As a basic company strategy, more than 5% annual turnover would be invested in the R&D. OVM has a national technology center and a postdoctoral research workstation in cooperation with renowned universities and institutions etc. OVM owns 390 technical patents by 2010, which guarantee the multiple efficient solutions to the clients.

**Full range of products**

OVM focuses on developing outstanding prestressing technology and building up renowned brand in civil engineering field. As the biggest supplier in China, OVM provides full range of prestressing system including 5 categories, 30 series and more than 420 types of products:

- I. OVM Post-tensioning Systems
- II. OVM Cable Systems (for cable-stayed bridge, arch bridge and suspension bridge)
- III. OVM Construction Solutions (Incremental Launching, turning and heavy lifting)
- IV. OVM Bearings & Expansion Joints
- V. OVM Monitoring Systems

**Certified management and products**

The lasting and reliable OVM products are guaranteed by outstanding management. OVM is certified with ISO9001-2008 Quality Management System by BSI and CQC. Each process of production from raw material purchasing to delivery is strictly under the control of management system. OVM

products meet the requirements of major standards: AASHTO, ASTM, BS, EN, ETA, FIP, GB, JIS, PTI etc. Meanwhile, OVM works closely with external, independent institutions for testing and improvement of all products.

**Yours truly dependable partner**

With worldwide network, OVM strives continually to provide high quality services to clients and is seeking partnerships in areas of prestressing design for structural engineering projects, provision of prestressing systems, and contracting of special structures.

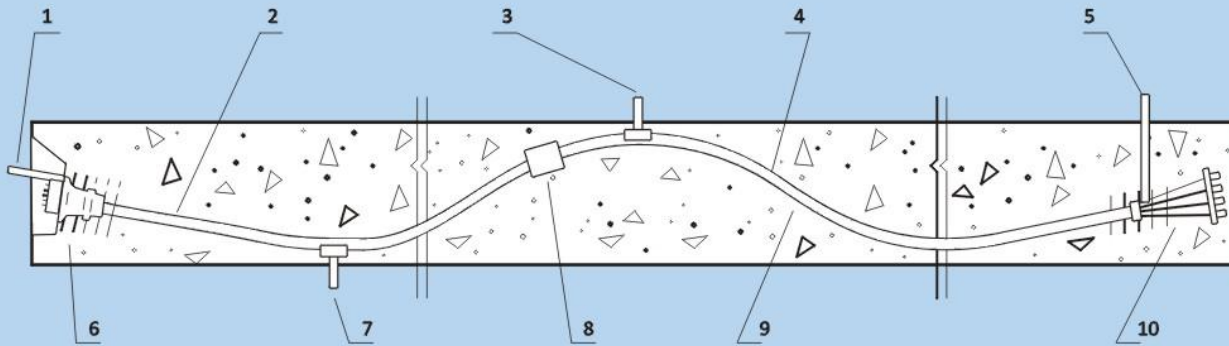
# CONTENTS

OVM Post-tensioning Systems .....	1
Strand .....	3
Duct .....	5
Stressing-end Anchorage .....	9
Dead-end Anchorage .....	15
Coupler .....	19
Slab Anchorage .....	22
Ring Anchoring Systems .....	26
Mono-strand Post-tensioning Systems .....	28
Anchorage using Wire .....	30
Equipments and Accessories .....	31
Jack .....	31
Pump .....	35
Tool Anchorage .....	37
Grouting Machine .....	38
Strand Pushing Machine .....	40
Design Considerations .....	42
OVM External Prestressing Systems .....	46
OVM Engineering Applications .....	54



Shanghai Yangtze River Bridge, China

## OVM Post-tensioning System in the Girder



1.Grout tube 2.Duct 3.Vent 4.Strand bundle 5.Grout tube 6.Stressing-end anchorage  
7.Drain port 8.Coupler 9.Grout 10.Dead-end anchorage Type P (alternatively)

## Integral Assembly of OVM Post-tensioning System



Stressing-end (Two-ends-stressing is available as per design) Dead-end: Type P

OVM Post-tensioning System consists of anchorage (stressing-end, dead-end), coupler, strand and duct. OVM post-tensioning systems mating strands with various diameters: OVM13 for strand dia. 12.5/12.7/12.9mm, OVM15 for strand dia. 15.24/15.3 /15.7mm, OVM22 for strand dia. 21.8mm, OVM28 for strand dia. 28.6mm, which feature:

■ Adaptable for strand with various strength such as 1570/1670/1770/1860/2000MPa and various diameters.

■ Full range of tendon sizes are available (1~ 55 strands and larger sizes are available on request).

■ No need to accurately determine strand length in advance.

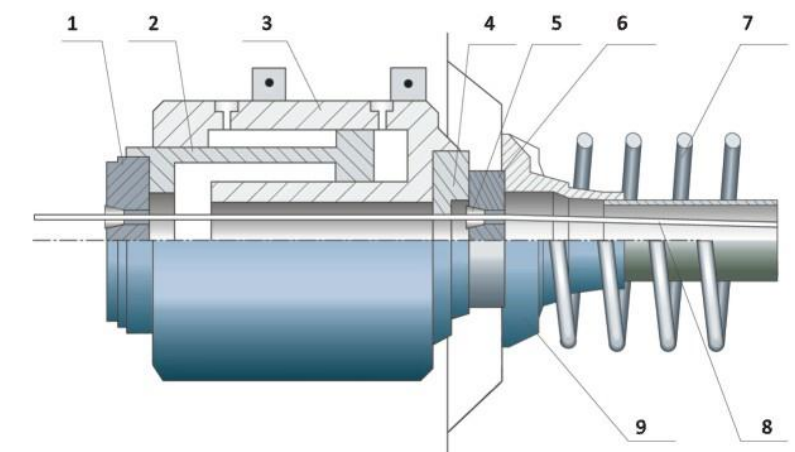
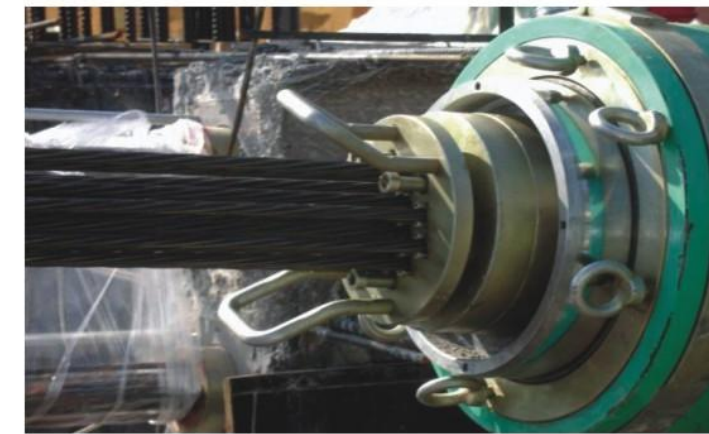
■ High anchoring coefficient, reliable and stable.

\* For OVM post-tensioning System:

+ Anchor coefficient:  $\eta_a \geq 0.95$ ;

+ Total strain at ultimate tensile force:  
 $\epsilon_{ap\mu} \geq 2.0\%$ .

■ Simple and reliable equipment for installation, tensioning and grouting.

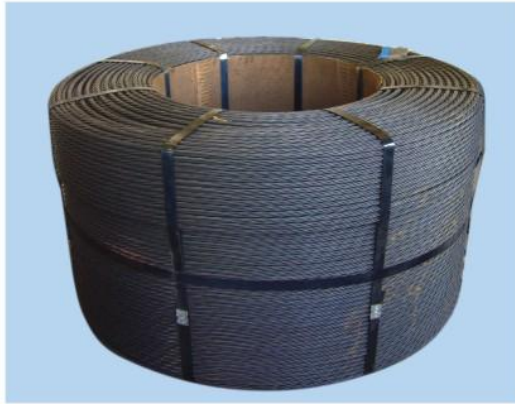


1. Tool anchorage  
2. Piston  
3. Cylinder  
4. Spacer  
5. Wedge  
6. Anchor head  
7. Spiral reinforcement  
8. Strand  
9. Bearing plate

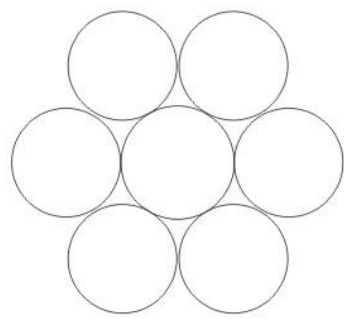


Turbiah Interchange Project  
KSA 2009  
Post Tensioned Girders 35 meter Span  
Main Contractor AL Omer

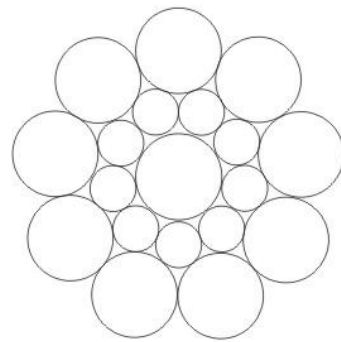
## Strand



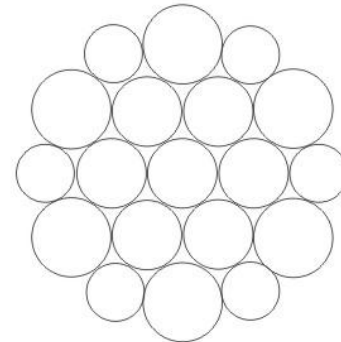
The strand to fit OVM Post-tensioning System should comply with ASTM416, GB/T 5224, prEN 10138 or JIS G3536. The strand could be bare, galvanized or epoxy-coated.



Cross-section of 13/15/18mm strand



Cross-section of 22mm strand

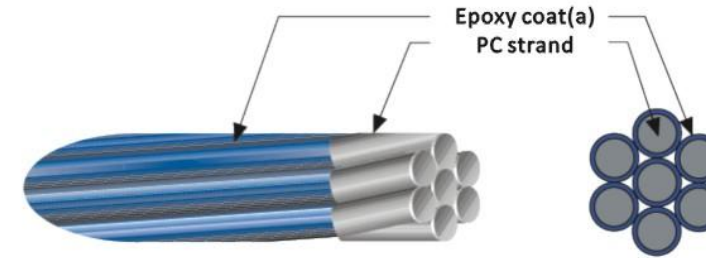


Cross-section of 28mm strand

### Main Data

Type	13mm (0.5")			15mm (0.6")			18mm	22mm	28mm		
	prEN 10138-3 (2006) Y1860S7	ASTM416-06 Grade 270	GB/T 5224-2003	prEN 10138-3 (2006) Y1860S7	ASTM416-06 Grade 270	GB/T 5224-2003					
Designation	prEN 10138-3 (2006) Y1860S7	ASTM416-06 Grade 270	GB/T 5224-2003	prEN 10138-3 (2006) Y1860S7	ASTM416-06 Grade 270	GB/T 5224-2003	JIS G3536 -2008	JIS G3536 -2008	JIS G3536 -2008		
Nom. Dia. (mm)	12.5	12.9	12.7	12.7	15.3	15.7	15.24	15.2	17.8	21.8	28.6
Nom. Cross Section (mm <sup>2</sup> )	93	100	98.7	98.7	140	150	140	140	208.4	312.9	532.4
Nom. Mass (Kg/m)	0.726	0.781	0.775	0.775	1.093	1.172	1.102	1.101	1.652	2.482	4.229
Nom. Yield Strength (MPa)	1634	1640	1675	1636	1640	1676					
Nom. Tensile Strength (MPa)	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860			
Min. Breaking Load (kN)	173	186	183.7	184	260	279	260.7	260	387	573	949
Young's Modulus (Gpa)	Approx. 195										
Relaxation after 1,000h at 20° C at 70% breaking load	Max. 2.5										

## Epoxy-Coated PC Strand



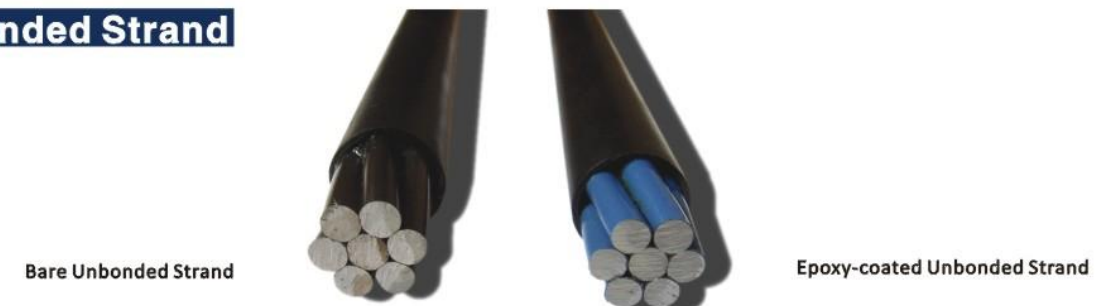
- With excellent anti-corrosion property
- UV resistance
- Same strength and mechanical property as bare strand
- Reduce the extra cost of corrosion protection
- Extended service life of the strand

In recent years, Epoxy-coated Strand (ECS) is widely applied to severe environments such as marine structures or structures in salt damage area.

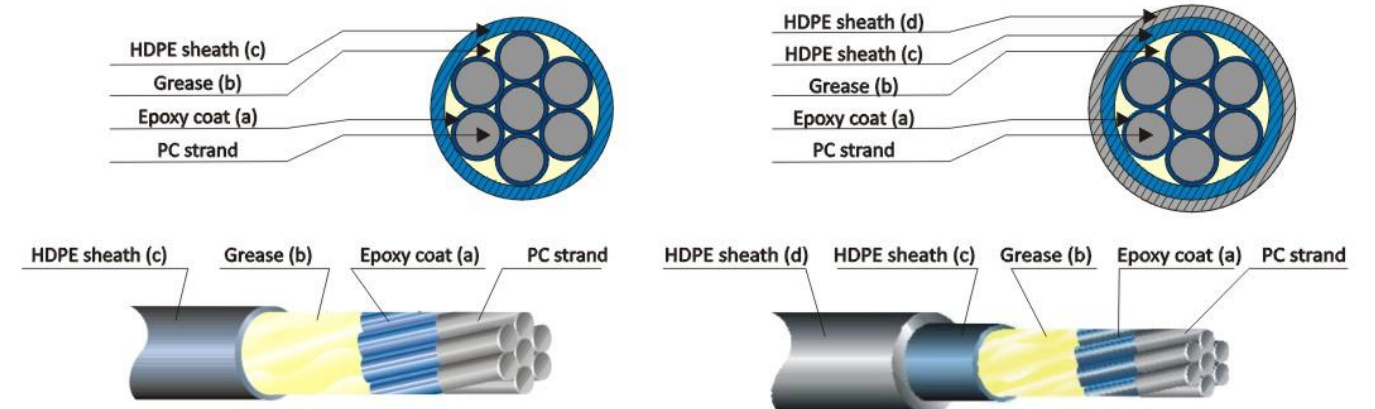
### Epoxy-Coated PC Strand

Type	PC strand		OVMECS13/ECS15				Material
	Spec. (mm)	Unit weight (g/m)	External dia.(mm)	Unit weight (g/m)	Coating thickness on Single wire (mm)	Unit weight of coating (g/m)	
OVMECS13	12.7	775	13.5	789	0.13-0.30	14.9	Epoxy
OVMECS15	15.2	1102	16.0	1119	0.13-0.30	17.7	

## Unbonded Strand



## Epoxy-Coated Unbonded Strand



### Single Layer PE Sheathed

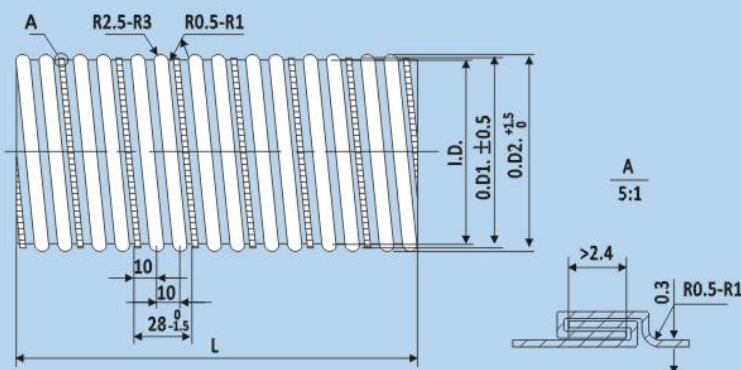
Type	PC strand		UPS13E/15E								
	Spec. (mm)	Unit weight (g/m)	External dia. (mm)	Unit weight (g/m)	Thickness (mm)			Weight of grease (g/m)	Material		
					a	c	b		a	b	c
UPS13E	12.7	775	≥15.6	887	0.13-0.30	≥1.0	≥43	Epoxy	Grease	HDPE	
UPS15E	15.2	1102	≥18.1	1235	0.13-0.30	≥1.0	≥50				

### Double-layer PE Sheathed

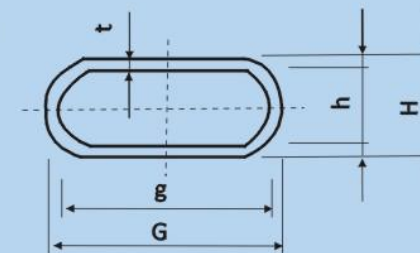
Type	PC strand		UPS13E2/15E2										
	Spec. (mm)	Unit weight (g/m)	External dia. (mm)	Unit weight (g/m)	Thickness (mm)				Weight of grease (g/m)	Material			
					a	c	d	b		a	b	c	d
UPS13E2	12.7	775	≥16.9	912	0.13-0.30	≥1.0	0.8-1.0	≥43	Epoxy	Grease	HDPE	HDPE	
UPS15E2	15.2	1102	≥19.7	1270	0.13-0.30	≥1.0	0.8-1.0	≥50					

## Galvanized Steel Duct

### Round Duct



### Flat Duct



### Main Data

Unit:mm

Specs	Duct			Coupler of duct			
	I.D.	O.D.1	O.D.2	I.D.	O.D.1	O.D.2	Length
2B40(Zn)	40	42.5	45.5	45	47.5	50.5	200~300
2B45(Zn)	45	47.5	50.5	50	52.5	55.5	200~300
2B50(Zn)	50	52.5	55.5	55	57.5	60.5	200~300
2B55(Zn)	55	57.5	60.5	60	62.5	65.5	200~300
2B60(Zn)	60	62.5	65.5	65	67.5	70.5	200~300
2B65(Zn)	65	67.5	70.5	70	72.5	75.5	200~300
2B70(Zn)	70	72.5	75.5	75	77.5	80.5	200~300
2B75(Zn)	75	77.5	80.5	80	82.5	85.5	200~300
2B80(Zn)	80	82.5	85.5	85	87.5	90.5	200~300
2B85(Zn)	85	87.5	90.5	90	92.5	95.5	200~300
2B90(Zn)	90	92.5	95.5	95	97.5	100.5	200~300
2B95(Zn)	95	97.5	100.5	100	102.5	105.5	200~300
2B100(Zn)	100	102.5	105.5	105	107.5	110.5	200~300
2B105(Zn)	105	107.5	110.5	110	112.5	115.5	200~300
2B110(Zn)	110	112.5	115.5	115	117.5	120.5	200~300
2B115(Zn)	115	117.5	120.5	120	122.5	125.5	200~300
2B120(Zn)	120	122.5	125.5	125	127.5	130.5	200~300
2B125(Zn)	125	127.5	130.5	130	132.5	135.5	200~300
2B130(Zn)	130	132.5	135.5	135	137.5	140.5	200~300
2B135(Zn)	135	137.5	140.5	140	142.5	145.5	200~300
2B140(Zn)	140	142.5	145.5	145	147.5	150.5	200~300
2B145(Zn)	145	147.5	150.5	150	152.5	155.5	200~300
2B150(Zn)	150	152.5	155.5	155	157.5	160.5	200~300
2B155(Zn)	155	157.5	160.5	160	162.5	165.5	200~300
2B165(Zn)	160	162.5	165.5	165	167.5	170.5	200~300

I. One-class-bigger duct can be used as the coupler. II. Special duct can be supplied on request.

### Main Data

Unit:mm

Specs	Duct					Coupler of duct					
	g	G	h	H	t	g	G	h	H	t	Length
2B50B(Zn)	50	56	19	25	3	57	62	25	30	2.5	200~300
2B60B(Zn)	60	66	19	25	3	67	72	25	30	2.5	200~300
2B70B(Zn)	70	76	19	25	3	77	82	25	30	2.5	200~300
2B90B(Zn)	90	96	19	25	3	97	102	25	30	2.5	200~300

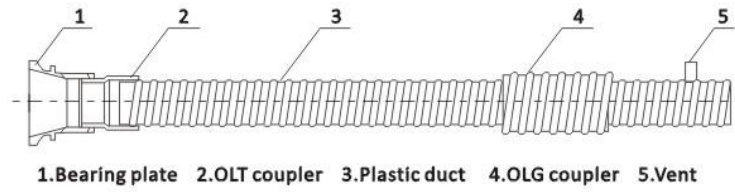
I. One-class-bigger duct can be used as the coupler. II. Special duct can be supplied on request.

## Plastic Duct

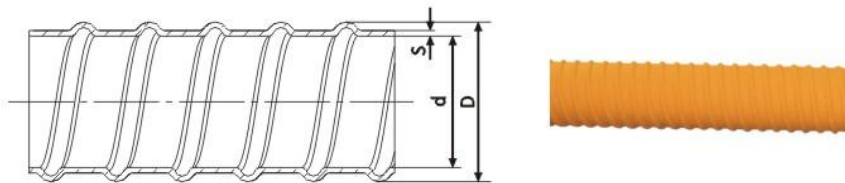
Equipped with OVM Post-tensioning System, made of HDPE material, compared to steel duct, its advantages as follow:

- Lower friction
- Excellent sealing property
- Better anti-corrosion performance
- More flexibility

### Plastic Duct Assembly



### Round Plastic Duct

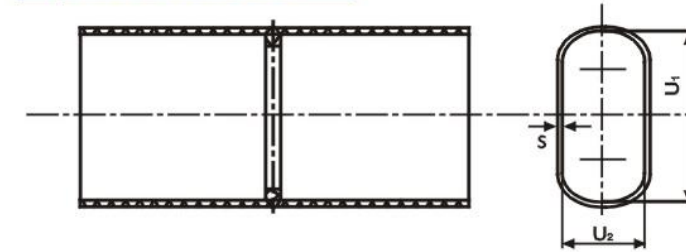


### Main Data (Round Duct)

Unit:mm

Designation	d	D	s	Anchorage adapted
SBG-50	φ 50	φ 63	2.5	OVM.M15-2~3 OVM.M13-2~5
SBG-55	φ 55	φ 68	2.5	OVM.M15(13)-4~5
SBG-60	φ 60	φ 73	2.5	OVM.M13-6~7
SBG-65	φ 65	φ 73	2.5	As coupler of SBG55
SBG-70	φ 70	φ 83	2.5	OVM.M15-6~7 OVM.M13-8~9
SBG-75	φ 75	φ 88	2.5	
SBG-80	φ 80	φ 93	2.5	OVM.M15-8~9 OVM.M13-10~12
SBG-85	φ 85	φ 98	2.5	OVM.M15-10~12 OVM.M13-13~19
SBG-90	φ 90	φ 104	2.5	OVM.M15-13~17 OVM.M13-20~22
SBG-95	φ 95	φ 108	2.5	As coupler of SBG85
SBG-100	φ 100	φ 114	2.5	OVM.M15-18~19 OVM.M13-23~31
SBG-110	φ 110	φ 123	2.5	As coupler of SBG100
SBG-120	φ 120	φ 134	3	OVM.M15-20~27 OVM.M13-32~37
SBG-130	φ 130	φ 144	3	OVM.M15-28~31 OVM.M13-38~55
SBG-140	φ 140	φ 154	3	OVM.M15-32~37 OVM.M13-45~55

### Flat Plastic Duct

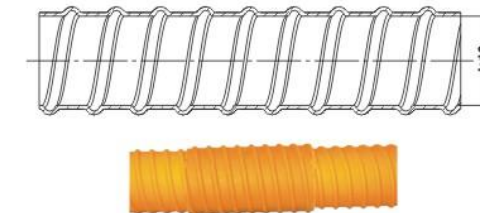


### Main Data (Flat Duct)

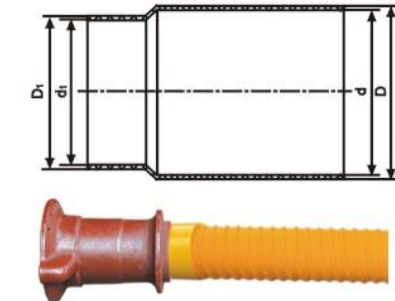
Unit:mm

Designation	U1	U2	s	Anchorage adapted
OVMSBGB-41	41	22	2.5	BM15(13)-2
OVMSBGB-60	60	22	2.5	BM15(13)-2~3
OVMSBGB-72	72	23	2.5	BM15(13)-4
OVMSBGB-90	90	23	2.5	BM15(13)-5

### Coupler (OLG)



OLG coupler



OLT coupler

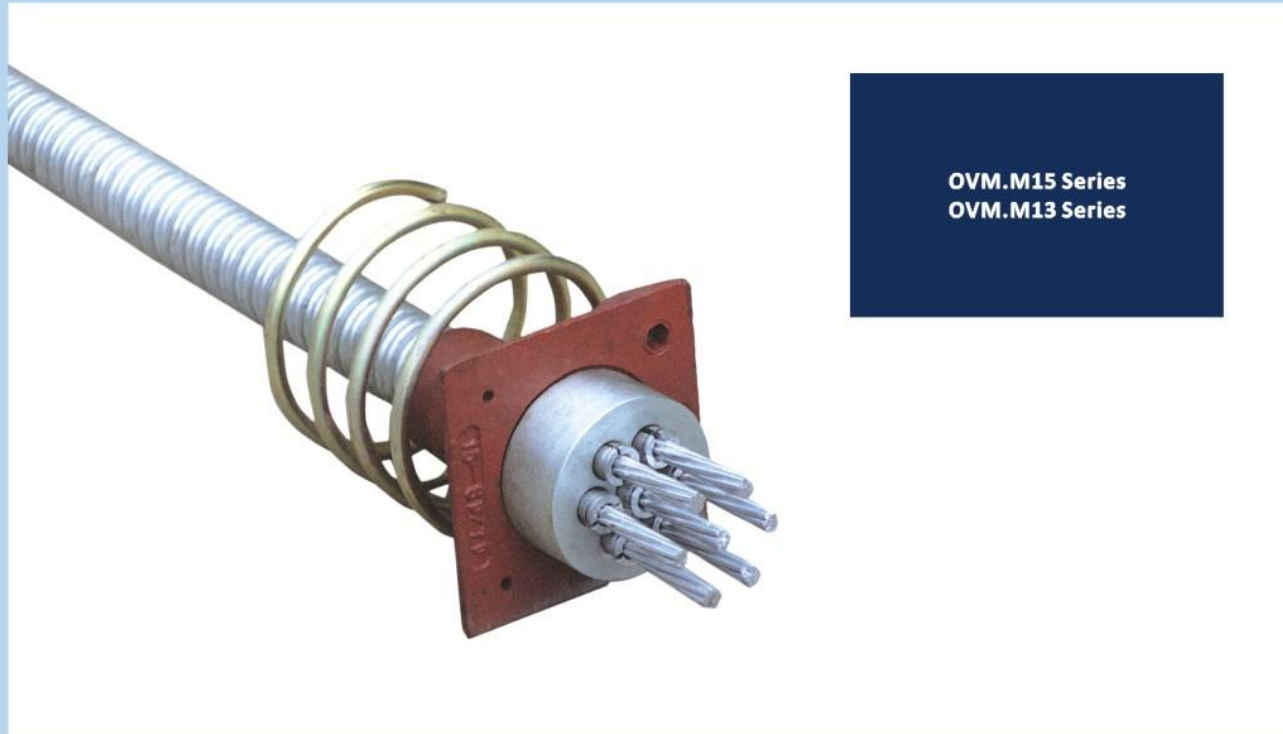
### Main Data of OLG & OLT

Unit:mm

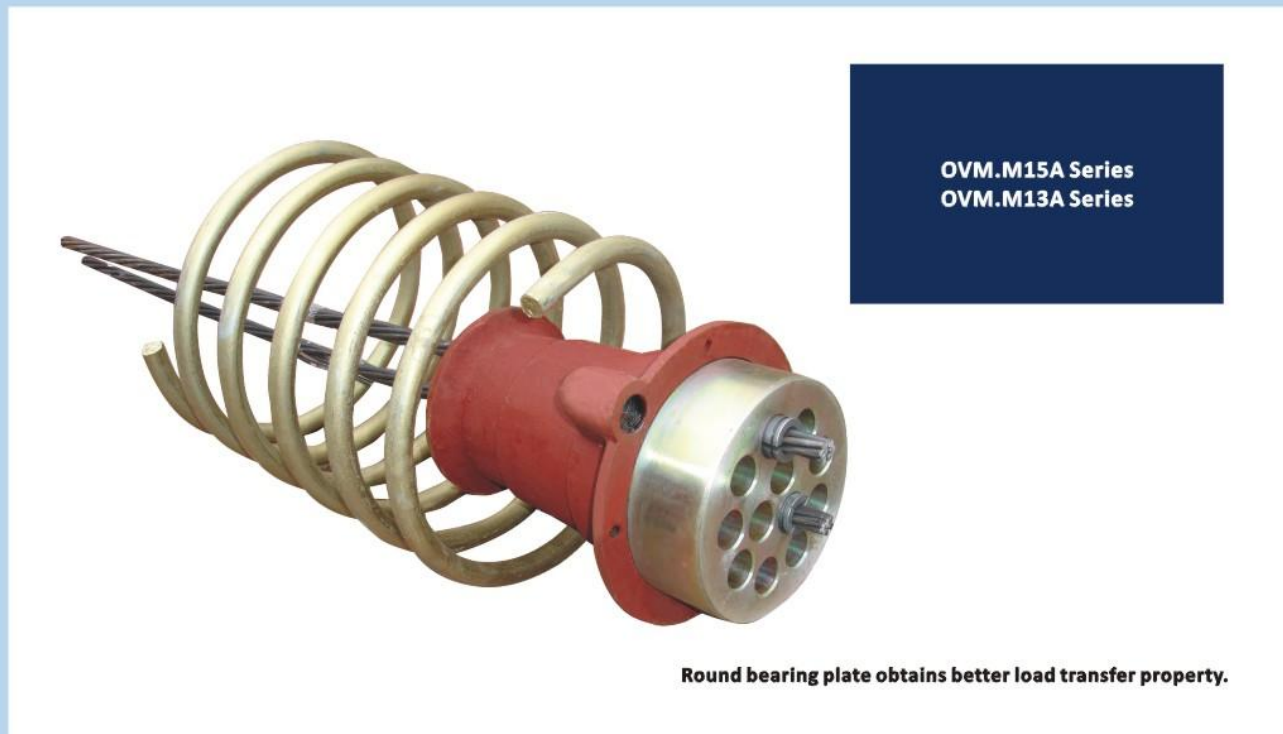
Designation	D	d	D <sub>1</sub>	D <sub>2</sub>	L
OLG-50	(d+10)mm duct				More than 250mm or as per request
OLG-60					
OLG-70					
OLG-80					
OLG-85					
OLG-90					
OLG-100					
OLG-115					
OLG-130					
OLT-(2~3)					
OLT-(4~5)	φ 64	φ 68	φ 57	φ 61	
OLT-(6~7)	φ 84	φ 88	φ 75	φ 78	
OLT-(8~9)	φ 95	φ 99	φ 85	φ 88	
OLT-(10~12)	φ 100	φ 104	φ 95	φ 98	
OLT-(13~17)	φ 105	φ 109	φ 95	φ 98	
OLT-(18~19)	φ 115	φ 119	φ 105	φ 108	145
OLT-(20~27)	φ 135	φ 139	φ 124	φ 128	
OLT-(28~31)	φ 145	φ 149	φ 134	φ 138	



## Stressing-end Anchorage



OVM.M15 Series  
OVM.M13 Series

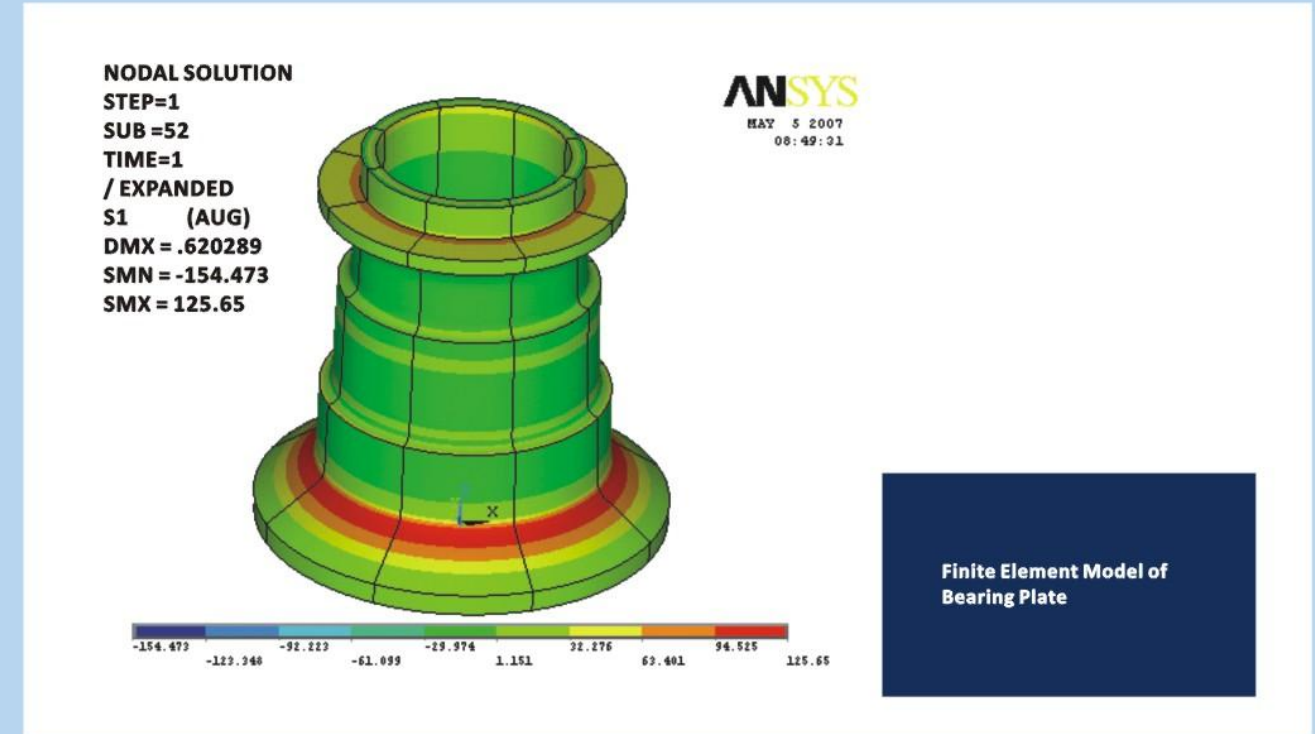


OVM.M15A Series  
OVM.M13A Series

Round bearing plate obtains better load transfer property.

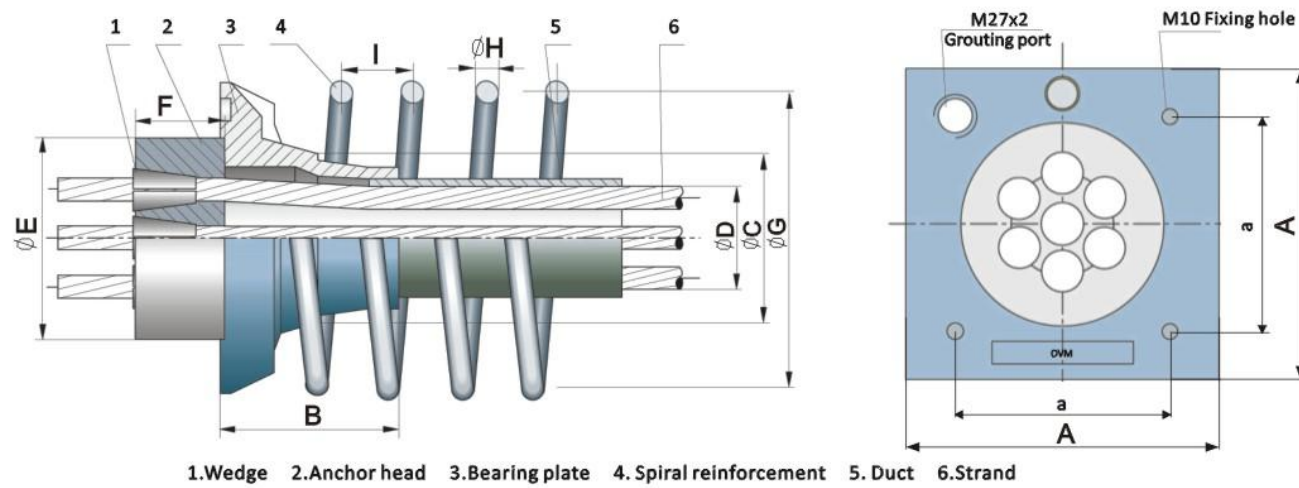
"13" refers to strand diameter 0.5" (12.5/12.7/12.9mm).

"15" refers to strand diameter 0.6" (15.2/15.24/15.3/15.7mm).

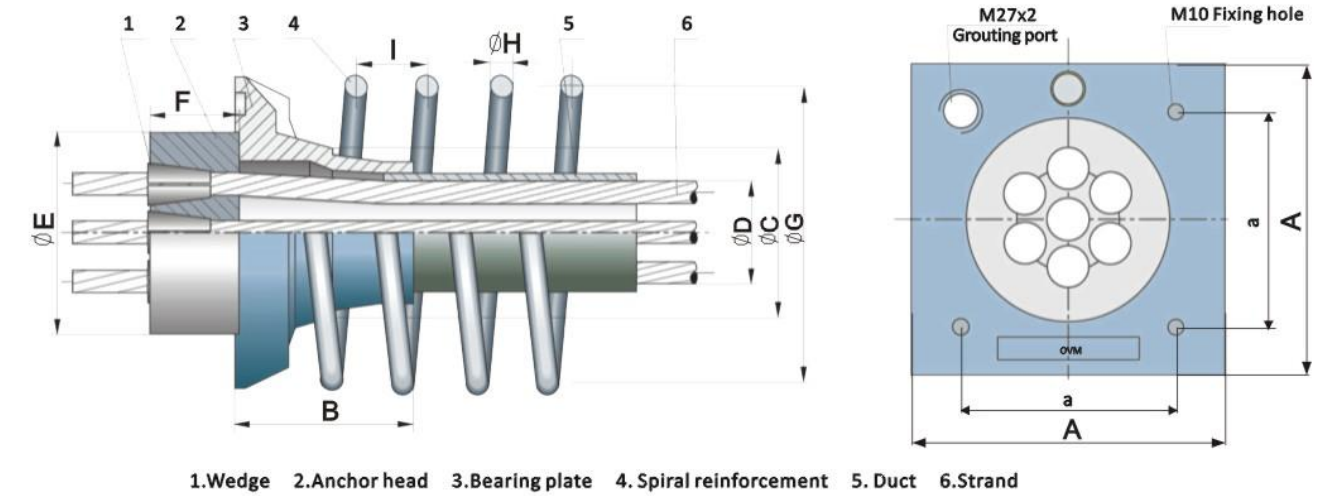


OVM working anchor head and wedges

## Stressing-end Anchorage OVM.M15



## Stressing-end Anchorage OVM.M13



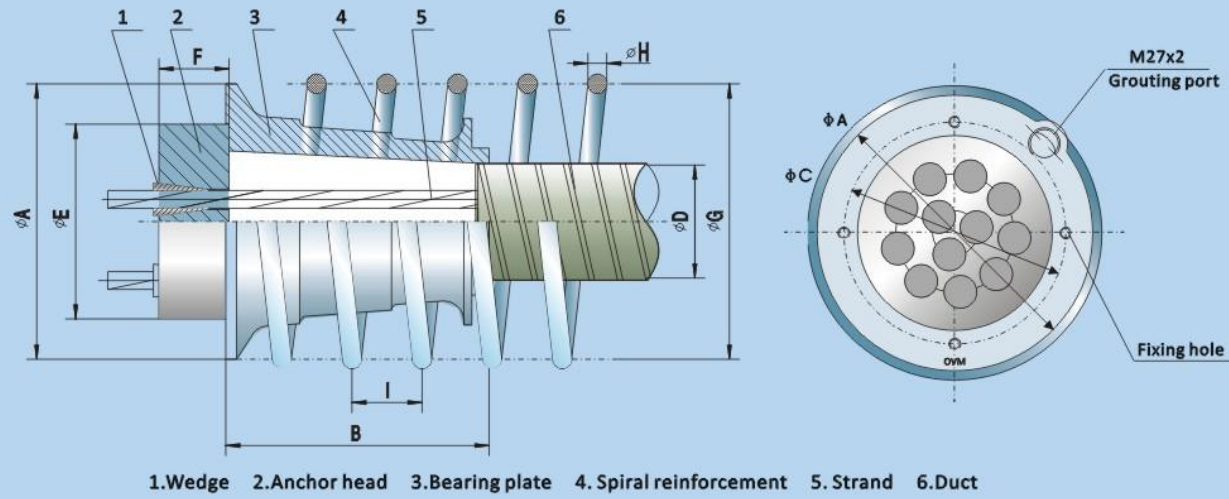
### Main Data

Designation	Bearing plate		Duct φ D.	Anchor head φ ExF	Spiral reinforcement				Stressing jack
	AxBx φ C	Bolt distance a			φ G	φ H	I	N	
OVM.M15-2	115x100x φ 80	80	45	φ 85x48	φ 115	φ 8	40	4	YCW100B
OVM.M15-3	135x110x φ 83	95	45	φ 85x48	φ 130	φ 10	50	4	YCW100B
OVM.M15-4	165x120x φ 93	120	55	φ 101x48	φ 150	φ 12	50	4	YCW100B
OVM.M15-5	180x130x φ 93	135	55	φ 116x48	φ 170	φ 12	50	4	YCW100B/ YCW150B
OVM.M15-6	210x160x φ 108	145	70	φ 126x48	φ 200	φ 12	50	4	YCW150B
OVM.M15-7	210x160x φ 108	145	70	φ 126x52	φ 200	φ 12	50	4	YCW150B/ YCW250B
OVM.M15-8	220x160x φ 123	160	80	φ 143x53	φ 216	φ 14	50	5	YCW250B
OVM.M15-9	240x180x φ 125	180	80	φ 152x53	φ 240	φ 14	50	5	YCW250B
OVM.M15-10	270x210x φ 140	200	90	φ 166x55	φ 270	φ 14	60	5	YCW250B
OVM.M15-11	270x210x φ 140	200	90	φ 166x57	φ 270	φ 16	60	5	YCW250B
OVM.M15-12	270x210x φ 140	200	90	φ 166x60	φ 270	φ 16	60	5	YCW250B/ YCW350B
OVM.M15-13	270x210x φ 140	200	90	φ 166x62	φ 270	φ 16	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M15-14	285x220x φ 152	210	90	φ 175x62	φ 285	φ 16	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M15-15	300x240x φ 170	225	90	φ 195x65	φ 300	φ 16	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M15-16	300x240x φ 170	225	90	φ 195x65	φ 300	φ 18	60	5	YCW350B/ YCW400B
OVM.M15-17	300x240x φ 170	225	90	φ 195x70	φ 300	φ 18	60	5	YCW350B/ YCW400B
OVM.M15-18	310x250x φ 174	230	100	φ 205x70	φ 310	φ 18	60	6	YCW400B
OVM.M15-19	310x250x φ 174	230	100	φ 205x73	φ 310	φ 18	60	6	YCW400B/ YCW500B
OVM.M15-20	320x260x φ 188	230	120	φ 224x75	φ 320	φ 20	60	6	YCW500B
OVM.M15-21/22	320x260x φ 188	230	120	φ 224x78	φ 320	φ 20	60	6	YCW500B
OVM.M15-23/24	350x295x φ 210	260	120	φ 244x82	φ 350	φ 20	60	6	YCW650A
OVM.M15-25/26/27	350x295x φ 210	260	120	φ 244x85	φ 350	φ 20	60	6	YCW650A
OVM.M15-28/29	390x346x φ 222	290	130	φ 260x88	φ 390	φ 20	60	7	YCW650A
OVM.M15-30/31	390x346x φ 222	290	130	φ 260x90	φ 390	φ 20	60	7	YCW650A
OVM.M15-32/33/34	465x390x φ 246	350	140	φ 296x95	φ 465	φ 20	60	8	YCW650A/ YCW900A
OVM.M15-35/36/37	465x390x φ 246	350	140	φ 296x100	φ 465	φ 20	60	8	YCW650A/ YCW900A

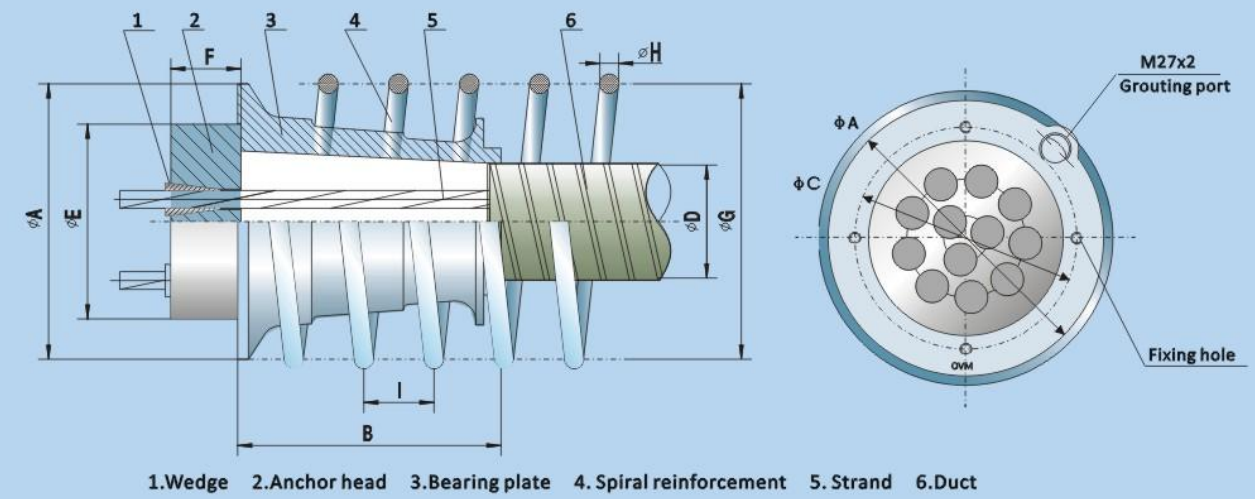
### Main Data

Designation	Bearing plate		Duct φ D.	Anchor head φ ExF	Spiral reinforcement				Stressing jack
	AxBx φ C	Bolt distance a			φ G	φ H	I	N	
OVM.M13-2	115x100x φ 80	80	45	φ 75x50	φ 110	φ 6	30	3	YCW100B
OVM.M13-3	120x130x φ 80	85	45	φ 80x50	φ 120	φ 10	50	3	YCW100B
OVM.M13-4	135x130x φ 80	95	50	φ 90x50	φ 135	φ 10	50	3	YCW100B
OVM.M13-5	145x130x φ 80	105	50	φ 100x55	φ 145	φ 12	50	4	YCW100B
OVM.M13-6/7	165x130x φ 94	120	60	φ 115x55	φ 165	φ 12	50	4	YCW100B
OVM.M13-8	190x150x φ 100	135	60	φ 130x55	φ 175	φ 12	50	4	YCW150B
OVM.M13-9	190x150x φ 108	135	70	φ 137x60	φ 190	φ 14	50	4	YCW150B
OVM.M13-10/11	216x180x φ 134	160	80	φ 157x60	φ 216	φ 14	50	5	YCW150B
OVM.M13-12	216x180x φ 134	160	80	φ 157x60	φ 216	φ 14	50	5	YCW200B
OVM.M13-13	230x180x φ 136	190	80	φ 157x60	φ 230	φ 16	60	5	YCW250B
OVM.M13-14	230x180x φ 136	190	80	φ 165x65	φ 230	φ 16	60	5	YCW250B
OVM.M13-15/16	240x245x φ 140	200	90	φ 195x70	φ 240	φ 16	60	5	YCW250B
OVM.M13-17	240x245x φ 140	200	90	φ 195x70	φ 240	φ 18	60	5	YCW250B
OVM.M13-18/19	270x245x φ 154	200	90	φ 195x70	φ 265	φ 16	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M13-20	290x340x φ 176	220	90	φ 217x70	φ 290	φ 18	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M13-21/22	290x340x φ 176	220	90	φ 217x80	φ 290	φ 18	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M13-23/24	300x355x φ 185	220	100	φ 230x80	φ 310	φ 18	60	6	YCW400B
OVM.M13-25/26	300x355x φ 185	220	100	φ 230x85	φ 310	φ 18	60	6	YCW400B
OVM.M13-27	300x355x φ 185	220	100	φ 230x85	φ 310	φ 20	60	6	YCW400B
OVM.M13-28/29	315x370x φ 190	230	105	φ 245x85	φ 315	φ 20	60	6	YCW400B
OVM.M13-30/31	315x370x φ 190	230	105	φ 245x95	φ 315	φ 20	60	6	YCW500B
OVM.M13-32/33	370x470x φ 216	280	120	φ 270x110	φ 370	φ 20	60	7	YCW500B
OVM.M13-34	370x470x φ 216	280	120	φ 270x110	φ 370	φ 20	60	7	YCW500B
OVM.M13-35/36	370x470x φ 216	280	120	φ 270x110	φ 370	φ 20	60	7	YCW500B
OVM.M13-37	370x470x φ 216	280	120	φ 270x110	φ 370	φ 20	60	7	YCW650A

## Stressing-end Anchorage OVM.M15A



## Stressing-end Anchorage OVM.M13A



### Main Data

Designation	Bearing plate		Duct $\phi D$	Anchor head $\phi E \times F$	Spiral reinforcement				Stressing jack
	$\phi A \times B$	Bolt distance $\phi C$			$\phi G$	$\phi H$	I	N	
OVM.M15A-2	132x80	105	45	$\phi 86 \times 50$	$\phi 115$	$\phi 8$	40	4	YCW100B
OVM.M15A-3	136x80	110	50	$\phi 91 \times 50$	$\phi 130$	$\phi 10$	50	4	YCW100B
OVM.M15A-4	140x125	120	55	$\phi 102 \times 50$	$\phi 150$	$\phi 12$	50	4	YCW100B
OVM.M15A-5	155x130	135	55	$\phi 115 \times 50$	$\phi 170$	$\phi 12$	50	4	YCW100B/150B
OVM.M15A-6	165x160	145	70	$\phi 126 \times 52$	$\phi 200$	$\phi 12$	50	4	YCW150B
OVM.M15A-7	172x170	145	70	$\phi 126 \times 53$	$\phi 200$	$\phi 12$	50	4	YCW150B/250B
OVM.M15A-8	185x180	162	80	$\phi 136 \times 55$	$\phi 216$	$\phi 14$	50	5	YCW250B
OVM.M15A-9	200x190	175	80	$\phi 146 \times 55$	$\phi 240$	$\phi 14$	50	5	YCW250B
OVM.M15A-10	210x210	190	90	$\phi 156 \times 58$	$\phi 270$	$\phi 14$	60	5	YCW250B
OVM.M15A-11	210x220	190	90	$\phi 166 \times 58$	$\phi 270$	$\phi 16$	60	5	YCW250B
OVM.M15A-12	214x230	190	90	$\phi 166 \times 60$	$\phi 270$	$\phi 16$	60	5	YCW250B/350B
OVM.M15A-13	224x230	190	90	$\phi 170 \times 63$	$\phi 270$	$\phi 16$	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M15A-14	233x260	200	90	$\phi 176 \times 65$	$\phi 285$	$\phi 16$	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M15A-15	233x260	220	90	$\phi 186 \times 68$	$\phi 300$	$\phi 16$	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M15A-16	246x330	220	90	$\phi 196 \times 70$	$\phi 300$	$\phi 18$	60	5	YCW350B/400B
OVM.M15A-17	258x395	220	90	$\phi 196 \times 73$	$\phi 300$	$\phi 18$	60	5	YCW350B/400B
OVM.M15A-18	272x325	230	100	$\phi 206 \times 75$	$\phi 310$	$\phi 18$	60	6	YCW400B
OVM.M15A-19	272x325	230	100	$\phi 206 \times 75$	$\phi 310$	$\phi 18$	60	6	YCW400B/500B
OVM.M15A-20	300x325	250	120	$\phi 226 \times 80$	$\phi 320$	$\phi 20$	60	6	YCW500B
OVM.M15A-21/22	300x325	250	120	$\phi 226 \times 80$	$\phi 320$	$\phi 20$	60	6	YCW500B
OVM.M15A-23/24	330x430	280	120	$\phi 244 \times 82$	$\phi 350$	$\phi 20$	60	6	YCW650A
OVM.M15A-25/26/27	330x430	280	120	$\phi 244 \times 85$	$\phi 350$	$\phi 20$	60	6	YCW650A
OVM.M15A-28/29	352x415	290	130	$\phi 260 \times 88$	$\phi 390$	$\phi 20$	60	7	YCW650A
OVM.M15A-30/31	352x415	290	130	$\phi 260 \times 90$	$\phi 390$	$\phi 20$	60	7	YCW650A
OVM.M15A-32/33/34	386x510	330	140	$\phi 296 \times 95$	$\phi 465$	$\phi 20$	60	8	YCW650A/900A
OVM.M15A-35/36/37	394x510	330	140	$\phi 296 \times 100$	$\phi 465$	$\phi 20$	60	8	YCW650A/900A

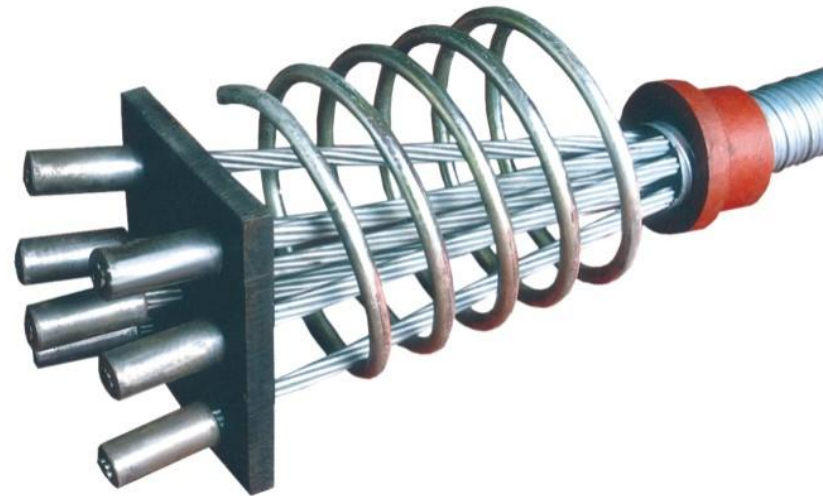
### Main Data

Designation	Bearing plate		Duct $\phi D$ (I.D.)	Anchor head $\phi E \times F$	Spiral reinforcement				Stressing jack
	$\phi A \times B$	Bolt distance $\phi C$			$\phi G$	$\phi H$	I	N	
OVM.M13A-2	125 x 60	105	45	75 x 45	110	6	30	3	YCW100B
OVM.M13A-3	132 x 80	105	45	80 x 45	120	10	50	3	YCW100B
OVM.M13A-4	136 x 102	105	50	85 x 48	135	10	50	3	YCW100B
OVM.M13A-5	140 x 125	120	50	100 x 48	145	12	50	4	YCW100B
OVM.M13A-6	155 x 130	135	60	105 x 48	165	12	50	4	YCW100B
OVM.M13A-7	155 x 130	135	60	105 x 50	165	12	50	4	YCW150B
OVM.M13A-8	170 x 160	140	60	116 x 52	175	12	50	4	YCW150B
OVM.M13A-9	175 x 170	145	70	126 x 53	190	12	50	4	YCW150B
OVM.M13A-10/11	200 x 190	162	80	136 x 53	216	14	50	4	YCW150B
OVM.M13A-12	210 x 210	175	80	146 x 55	216	14	50	5	YCW250B
OVM.M13A-13	210 x 210	175	80	146 x 55	230	14	50	5	YCW250B
OVM.M13A-14	210 x 230	190	80	156 x 57	230	14	50	5	YCW250B
OVM.M13A-15	214 x 230	190	90	166 x 60	240	16	50	5	YCW250B
OVM.M13A-16/17	246 x 270	200	90	176 x 62	265	16	60	5	YCW250B
OVM.M13A-18/19	246 x 270	200	90	176 x 65	265	16	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M13A-20	260 x 365	220	90	196 x 68	290	18	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M13A-21/22	260 x 365	220	90	196 x 70	290	18	60	5	YCW350B
OVM.M13A-23/24	275 x 380	245	100	216 x 73	310	18	60	6	YCW400B
OVM.M13A-25/26/27	275 x 380	245	100	216 x 75	310	18	60	6	YCW400B
OVM.M13A-28/29	300 x 400	250	105	224 x 78	315	18	60	6	YCW400B
OVM.M13A-30/31	300 x 400	250	105	224 x 80	315	18	60	6	YCW500B
OVM.M13A-32/33/34	330 x 430	280	120	244 x 82	370	20	60	7	YCW500B
OVM.M13A-35/36	330 x 430	280	120	244 x 85	370	20	60	7	YCW500B
OVM.M13A-37	330 x 430	280	120	244 x 85	370	20	60	7	YCW650A

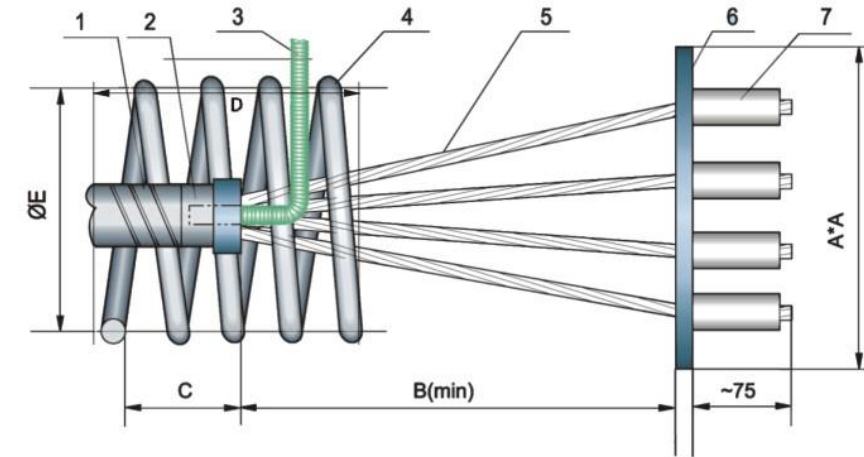
## Dead-end Anchorage Type P OVM.P15/P13

In case of transferring the post-tensioning force to the girder end directly, type P anchorage can be adopted. It is composed of the swaged end (swage socket and swage spring being extruded by GYJC50-150 swaging machine), anchor plate, spiral reinforcement, restraining ring, etc. ZB4-500 hydraulic pump serves the operation.

### Assembly of Anchorage Type P



### Anchorage Type P



- 1.Duct
- 2.Restricting ring
- 3.Grout tube
- 4.Spiral reinforcement
- 5.Strand
- 6.Anchor plate
- 7.Swaged end

### GYJC50-150 Swaging Machine



### Swage Socket and Swage Spring



### Main Data

Unit:mm

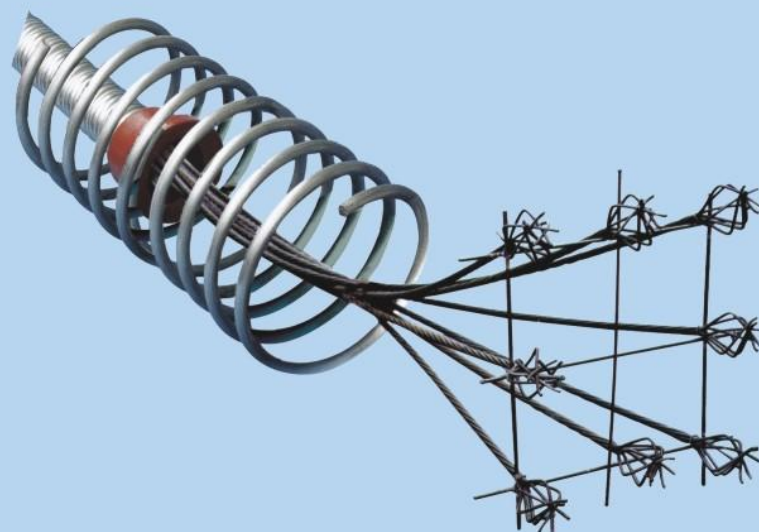
Strand number	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18~19	20~22	23~27	28~30	32~34	35~37
AxA	100x80 (90x70)	120 (100)	140 (120)	155 (140)	170 (150)	185 (170)	195 (170)	210 (220)	220 (220)	230 (220)	240 (220)	250 (250)	260 (250)	260 (250)	260 (250)	285 (250)	300 (250)	325	350	380	400	420
B (min)	180 (120)	180 (120)	240 (180)	300 (180)	380 (300)	380 (380)	440 (380)	440 (440)	500 (440)	500 (440)	500 (440)	500 (500)	560 (500)	560 (500)	560 (500)	720 (500)	720 (500)	900	1000	1100	1100	1200
C	110 (85)	110 (85)	110 (110)	110 (110)	120 (110)	120 (110)	120 (110)	120 (120)	135 (120)	135 (120)	135 (120)	135 (135)	135 (135)	135 (135)	135 (135)	135 (135)	135 (135)	135	135	135	135	135
D	160 (200)	200 (200)	200 (200)	200 (200)	200 (200)	200 (200)	200 (200)	200 (250)	250 (250)	250 (250)	250 (250)	250 (250)	275 (250)	330 (250)	330 (250)	360 (250)	360 (250)	360	360	420	480	480
Φ E	115 (110)	130 (120)	150 (135)	170 (145)	200 (165)	200 (165)	216 (175)	240 (190)	270 (216)	270 (216)	270 (216)	270 (230)	285 (230)	300 (240)	300 (240)	300 (240)	310 (265)	300	330	352	386	394

The figures in brackets are for OVM.P13.

## Dead-end Anchorage Type H OVM.H15/H13

Type H anchorage is the most convenient fixed-end solution for on site operation. The prestressing force is transferred to the concrete partially by bond and partially by bulb formed by YH3 bulb machine. ZB4-500 hydraulic pump serves the operation.

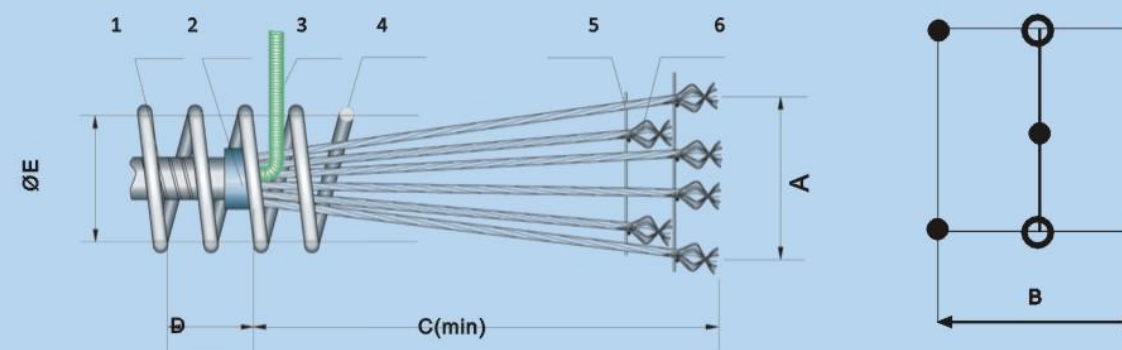
### Assembly of Anchorage Type H



### YH3 Bulb Machine



### Dead-end Anchorage Type H



1.Duct 2.Vent 3.Restricting ring 4.Spiral reinforcement 5.Spacer 6.Bulb

### Main Data

Unit:mm

Designation	Qty of strand	A	B	C(min)	D	φ E
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -3	3	190(130)	90(70)	950(650)	145(145)	130(120)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -4	4	190(150)	210(170)	950(650)	145(145)	150(135)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -5	5	200(160)	220(180)	950(650)	145(145)	170(145)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -6/7	6/7	210(170)	230(190)	1300(850)	155(155)	200(165)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -9	9	270(220)	310(250)	1300(850)	155(155)	240(190)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -12	12	330(270)	390(310)	1300(850)	155(155)	270(216)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -19	19	390(310)	470(390)	1300(950)	155(155)	310(265)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -27	27	450(410)	520(430)	1700(1150)	155(155)	350(310)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -31	31	510(430)	570(470)	1700(1150)	165(155)	390(315)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -37	37	510(430)	690(570)	2000(1680)	185(165)	465(370)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -43	43	550(560)	750(580)	2500(1680)	210(185)	500(390)
OVM.H <sub>13</sub> <sup>15</sup> -55	55	620(560)	850(680)	2500(1980)	240(185)	540(465)

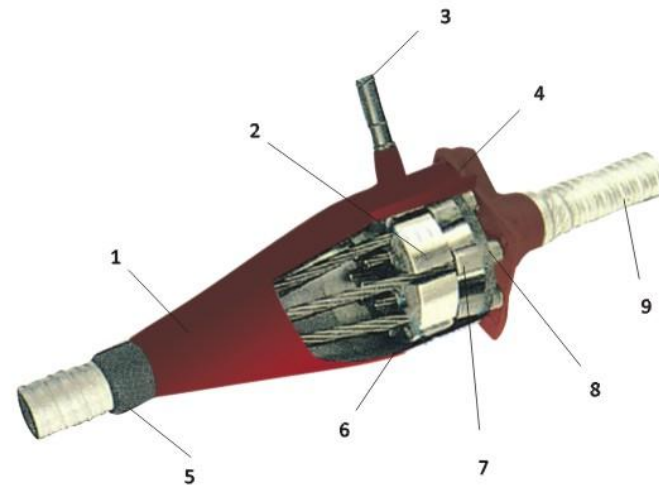
The figures in brackets are for OVM.H13.

# Coupler OVM.L15/L13

Couplers are used to elongate the tendons which due to their length or the construction method used in the project, cannot be installed or tensioned as one unit.

Coupler L15/L13 usually includes seven parts: coupler block, bearing plate, protective sleeve, restraining ring, spiral reinforcement, wedges and swaged ends. GYJC50-150 swaging machine and hydraulic pump ZB4-500 serve operation for extruding the swaged end.

## Multi-strand Coupler L15/L13

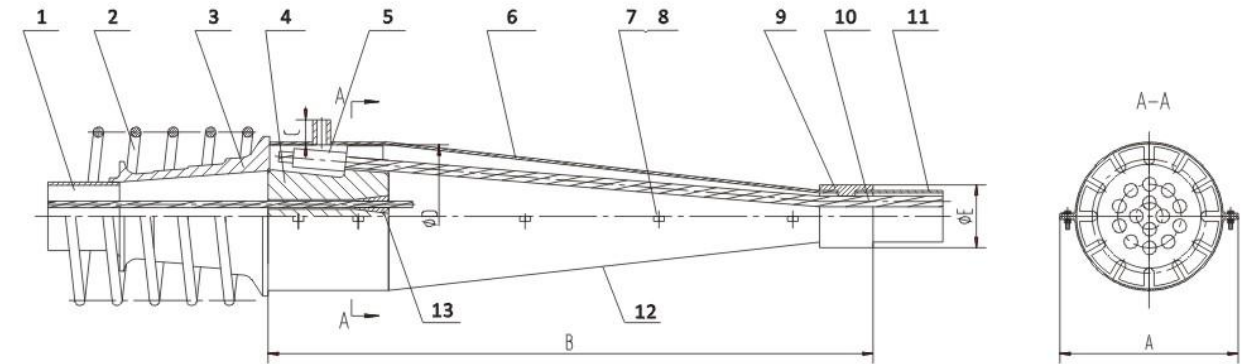


1.Protective cover 2.Coupler block 3.Grouting tube  
4.Bearing plate 5.Restraining ring 6.Wedges  
7.Swaged end 8.Omega ring 9.Duct

## Coupler Block



## Coupler L15/L13



1.Duct 2.Spiral reinforcement 3.Bearing plate 4.Coupler block 5.Swaged end 6.Protective cover I  
7.Bolt 8.Nut 9.Restraining ring 10.Strand 11.Duct 12.Protective cover II 13.Wedge

### Main Data of Coupler OVM.L15

Designation	A	B	C	φ D	φ E
L15-2	191	599	40	148	80
L15-3	195	617	40	152	80
L15-4	207	669	40	164	85
L15-5	219	722	40	176	85
L15-(6~7)	233	722	40	190	100
L15-8	241	713	40	198	110
L15-9	251	757	40	208	110
L15-10	263	766	40	220	120
L15-(11~12)	273	810	40	230	120
L15-13	277	837	40	234	120
L15-14	283	822	40	240	120
L15-15	295	877	40	252	120
L15-(16~17)	305	926	40	262	120
L15-(18~19)	311	955	40	268	140
L15-(20~22)	331	960	40	288	180
L15-(23~27)	361	1096	40	318	180
L15-(28~31)	409	1268	40	366	180

### Main Data of Coupler OVM.L13

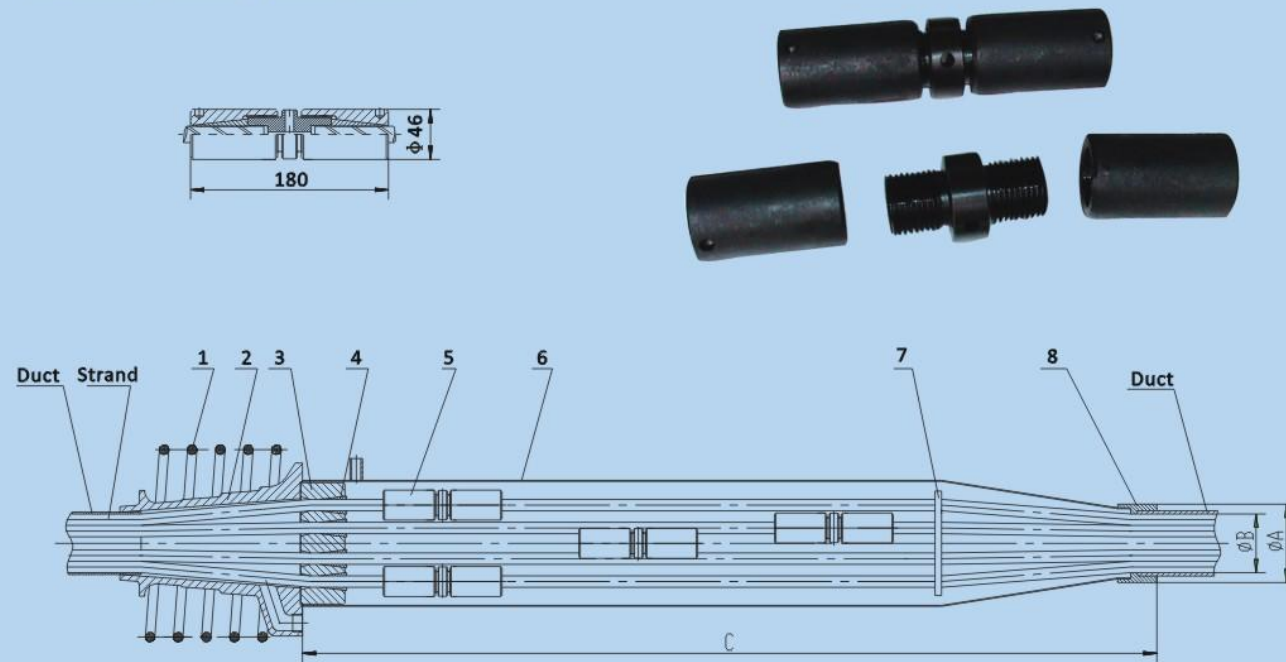
Designation	A	B	C	φ D	φ E
L13-2	179	575	40	136	75
L13-3	184	597	40	141	75
L13-4	189	597	40	146	80
L13-5	204	662	40	161	80
L13-(6~7)	209	640	40	166	90
L13-8	220	689	40	177	90
L13-9	230	689	40	187	100
L13-(10~11)	240	689	40	197	110
L13-(12~13)	250	734	40	207	110
L13-14	260	780	40	217	110
L13-15	270	783	40	227	120
L13-(16~19)	280	832	40	237	120
L13-(20~22)	315	991	40	272	120
L13-(23~27)	366	7716	40	323	130
L13-(28~31)	407	1338	40	364	140

## Coupler PD

This coupler ensures the connection of the second stage tendon to the first stage using mono-coupler. It is composed of n (n-strand number) pieces of mono-couplers which are set parallelly in the protective sleeve,

usually including seven parts : anchor head, bearing plate, spiral reinforcement, protective sleeve, restraining ring, wedges and mono-coupler.

### Coupler Type PD



1.Spiral reinforcement 2.Bearing plate 3.Working anchor head 4.Wedge  
5.Mono-strand coupler 6.Protective sleeve 7.Plate 8.Restricting ring

### Main Data

Unit:mm

Spec. Size	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-3	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-4	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-5	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-6	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-7	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-8	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-9	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-12	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-19	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-27	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-31	OVM <sup>15</sup> <sub>13</sub> -L-F-37
Φ A	80 (75)	85 (80)	85 (80)	100 (90)	100 (90)	110 (90)	100 (100)	120 (110)	140 (120)	180 (140)	180 (145)	200 (170)
B	58 (53)	63 (58)	63 (58)	80 (68)	80 (68)	90 (68)	90 (80)	100 (90)	110 (100)	130 (110)	140 (115)	150 (130)
C	840 (830)	1080 (1060)	1090 (1080)	810 (790)	1130 (1090)	1450 (1420)	1150 (1130)	1200 (1180)	1310 (1250)	1420 (1360)	1410 (1400)	1560 (1430)

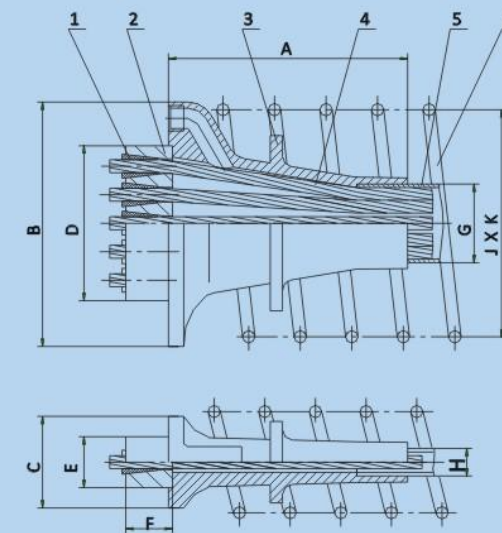
The figures in brackets are for OVM.13L-F.

## Stressing-end Slab Anchorage BM13/15

Slab anchorage is widely used in high-rise buildings, which ensures greater span with reduced structural floor depth, proven to be a rapid and economical solution.



### Stressing-end Slab Anchorage



1.Wedge 2.Slab anchor head 3.Slab bearing plate  
4.Strand 5.Steel flat duct 6.Spiral reinforcement

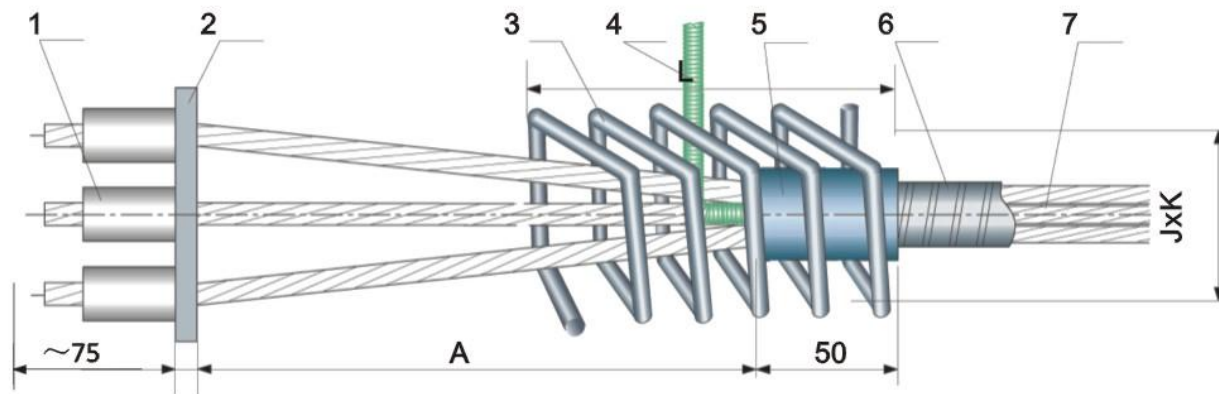


### Main Data

Unit:mm

Strand number	Bearing plate			Anchor head			Duct		Spiral reinforcement
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J x K
2	120	150	70	80	48	50	50	19	130 x 100
3	150	180	70	115	48	50	60	19	170 x 100
4	210	220	70	150	48	50	70	19	210 x 100
5	250	260	70	185	48	50	90	19	250 x 100

## Dead-end Slab Anchorage Type BP



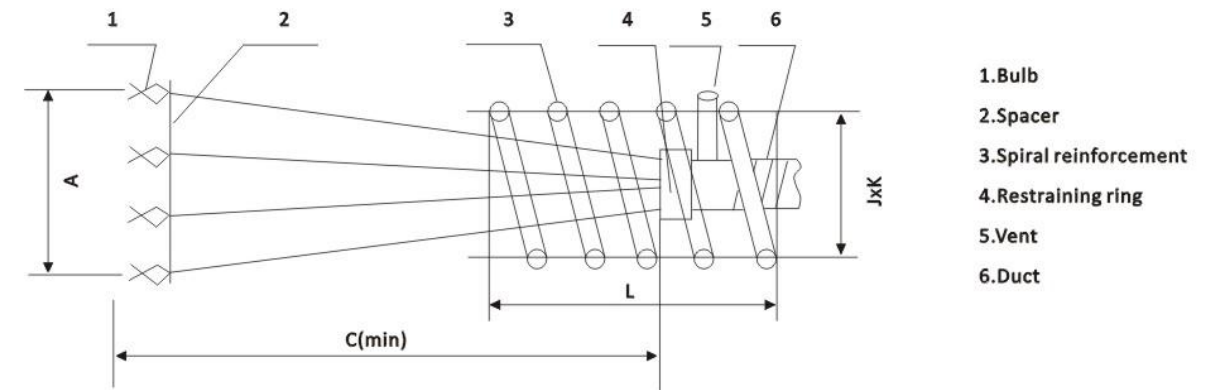
1.Swaged end 2.P-bearing plate 3.Spiral reinforcement  
4.Vent 5.Restricting ring 6.Flat duct 7.Strand

### Main Data

Unit:mm

Strand number	Anchor plate		Spiral reinforcement L×J×K	Restraining ring		Slab duct		A Min
	Length	Width		Length	Width	Length	Width	
2	140	70	180 × 130 × 100	90	50	50	19	190
3	180	70	180 × 170 × 100	90	50	60	19	250
4	220	70	180 × 210 × 100	100	50	70	19	320
5	260	70	225 × 250 × 100	100	50	90	19	400

## Dead-end Slab Anchorage Type BH



1.Bulb  
2.Spacer  
3.Spiral reinforcement  
4.Restricting ring  
5.Vent  
6.Duct

### Assembly of Dead-end Slab Anchorage



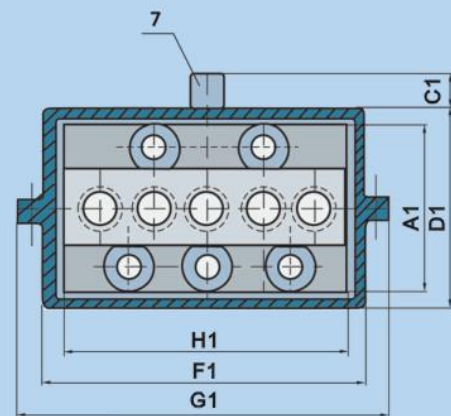
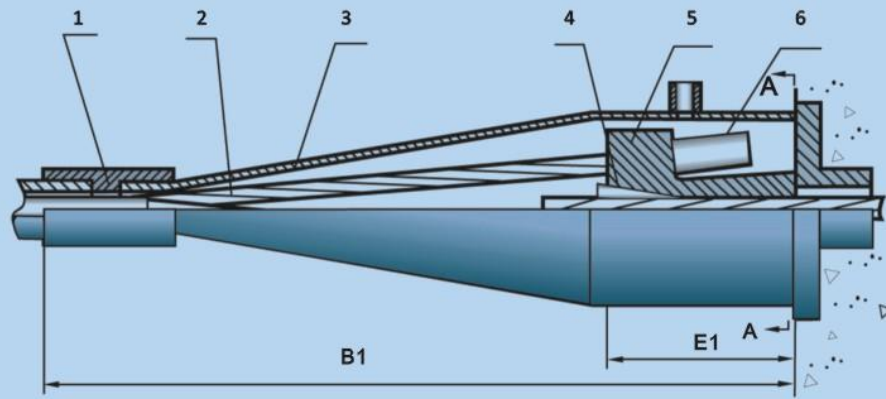
### Main Data

Unit:mm

Strand number	A	C(min)	Spiral reinforcement L×J×K	Restraining ring	
				Length	Width
2	90	950	210 × 130 × 100	90	50
3	190	950	210 × 170 × 100	90	50
4	240	950	210 × 210 × 100	100	50
5	270	950	260 × 250 × 100	100	50



## Coupler of Slab Anchorage Type BL



- 1 Restraining ring
- 2 Steel strand
- 3 Protective cover
- 4 Working wedge
- 5 Coupler block
- 6 Swaged end
- 7 Vent

### Main Data

Unit:mm

Strand number	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1
2	100	700	25	118	135	90	130	80
3	100	700	25	118	135	125	165	115
4	100	750	25	118	135	160	200	150
5	100	750	25	118	135	195	235	185

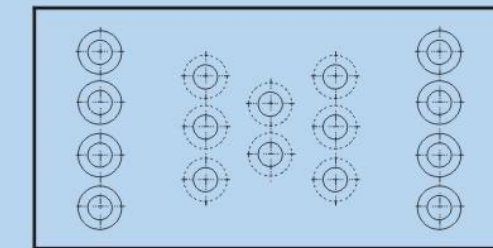
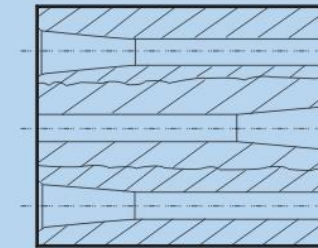
## Ring Anchoring System OVM.HM

### Application Field

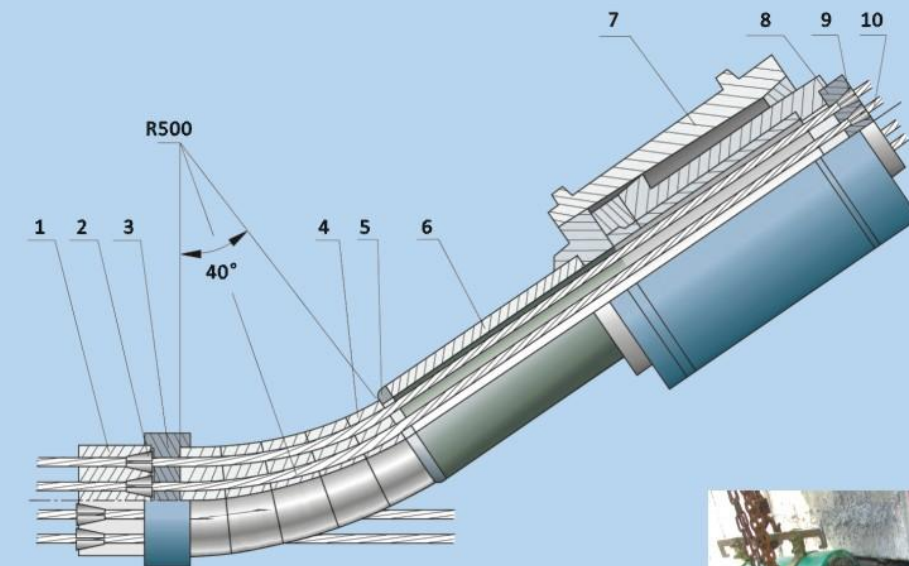
- Round PC storage tank, such as silo, liquid gas tank and sewage treatment tank
- PC containment of nuclear reactor
- PC Hydrodynamic tunnel and well
- Other similar round prestress concrete structure

When prestressing is applied to a ring structure, **OVM.HM** anchoring system is recommended. Both stressing end and dead end of ring prestressing tendon are overlapped and staggered at a same anchor head as a coupler. A special deviating device is required for tensioning tendons.

### Anchor Head of Ring Anchoring System



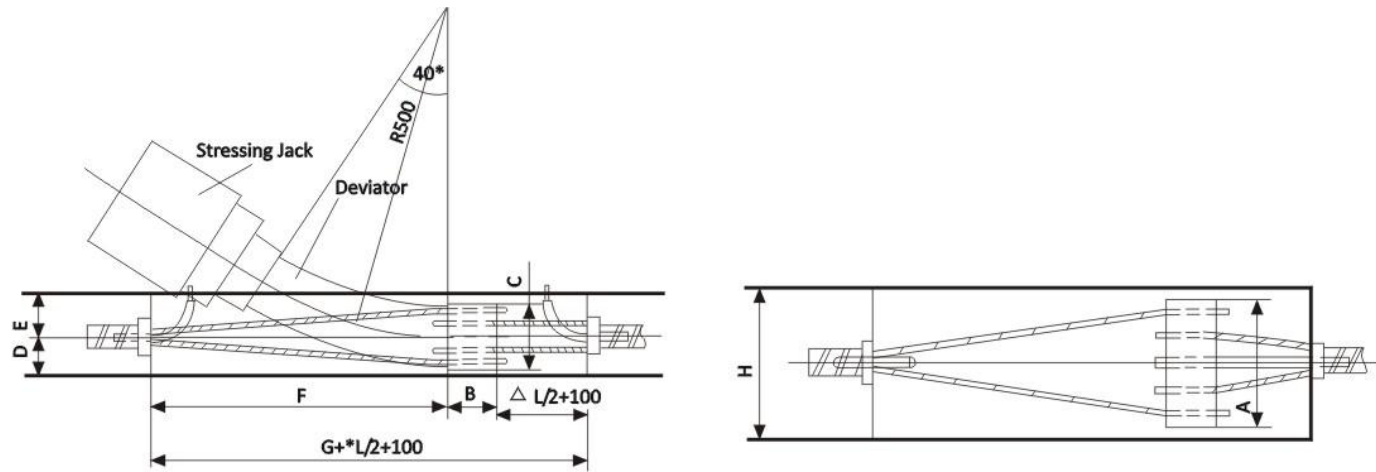
### OVM.HM Ring Anchoring System



- 1.HM.anchor head
- 2.Wedge
- 3.Spacer
- 4.Deviator
- 5.Transfer block
- 6.Stretch tube
- 7.Jack
- 8.Tool anchor head
- 9.Tool wedge
- 10.P.C.strand



**Structural Diagram of OVM.HM Anchoring System**



Main Data							Unit:mm
Designation	A	B	C	D	F	H	
HM15-2	160	65	50	50	150	200	
HM15-4	160	80	90	65	800	200	
HM15-6	160	100	130	80	800	200	
HM15-8	210	120	160	100	800	250	
HM15-12	290	120	180	110	800	320	
HM15-14	320	125	180	110	1000	340	

Parameter E and G would be determined according to actual engineering structure.

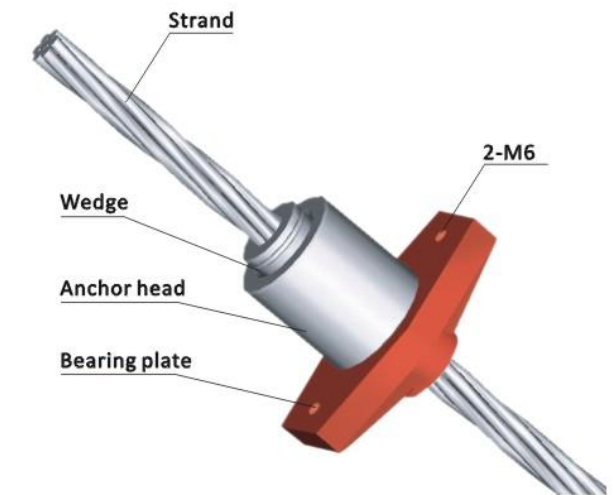


**Mono-strand Post-tensioning Systems**

**Mono-strand Anchorage for Strand Dia.12.7/15.24/15.7/17.8/21.8/28.6mm**

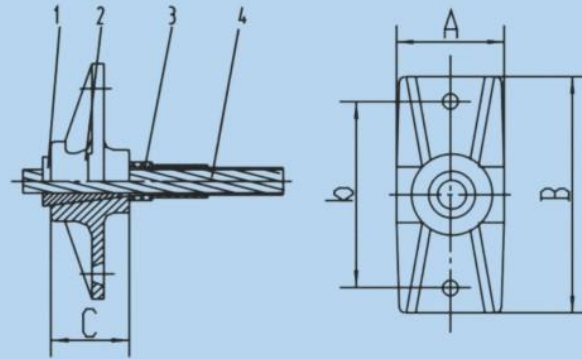


**Assembly of Mono-strand Anchorage**



Main Data								Unit:mm
Designation	Bearing plate	Anchor head	Spiral reinforcement				Stressing jack	
	AxBx φ C	φ ExF	φ G	φ H	I	N		
OVM.M15-1	80x80x φ 14	φ 46x48	φ 80	φ 6	30	4	YDC240QX	
OVM.M13-1	80x80x φ 14	φ 43x43	φ 80	φ 6	30	3	YDC240QX	
OVM.M15A-1		φ 50x48	φ 80	φ 6.5	30	4	YDC240QX	
OVM.M13A-1		φ 40 x 40	φ 80	φ 6.5	30	3	YDC240QX	

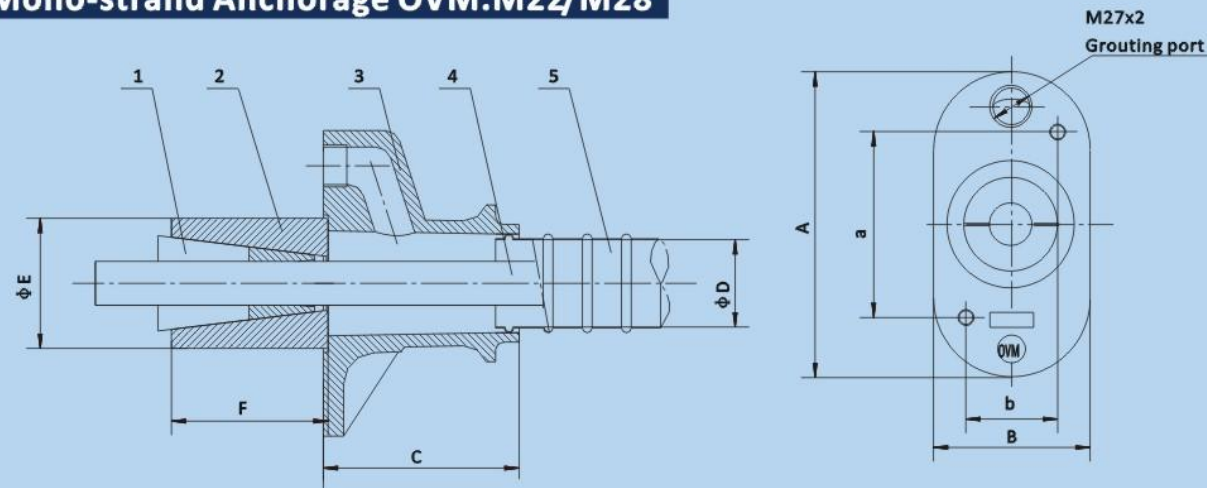
**Mono Unbonded Strand Anchorage OVM.ZM13/ZM15**



1.Working wedge 2.Bearing plate 3.Casing 4.Unbonded strand

Designation	Bearing plate	
	AxBxC	Installation distance b
OVM.ZM13-1	58x127x40	100
OVM.ZM15-1	65x130x48	100

**Mono-strand Anchorage OVM.M22/M28**



1.Working wedge 2.Working anchor head 3.Bearing plate 4.Strand 5.Plastic duct

**Main Data**

Unit:mm

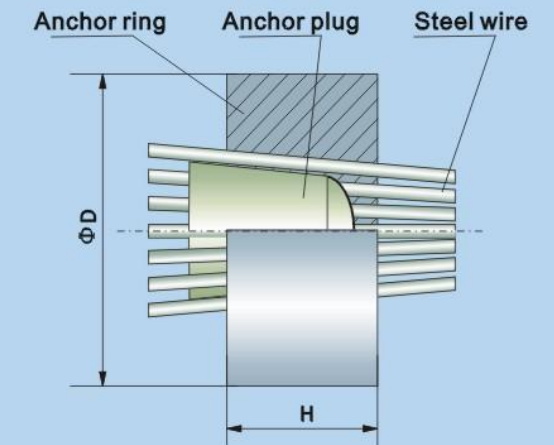
Designation	Bearing plate		Duct	Anchor head
	AxBxC	Installation distance a x b	( I.D )	φ ExF
OVM.M22-1	145x90x100	80x58	φ 30	φ 65 x 75
OVM.M28-1	195x100x125	120x60	φ 40	φ 85 x 100

Jack YC75Q is used for stressing OVM.M28-1 and OVM.M22-1.Hydraulic pump ZB4-500 serves the operation.

**Anchorage using wires**

**GZ Anchorage**

It is used to anchor φ5 / φ7 wires with strength 1570/1670MPa. YZ series jack equipped with ZB4-500 hydraulic pump serve the operation.



**Main Data**

Unit:mm

Designation	Wire	Nos	φ D	H
GZ5-12	φ5	12	100	40
GZ5-18	φ5	18	100	40
GZ5-24	φ5	24	108	53
GZ5-28	φ5	28	136	53
GZ5-30	φ5	30	136	53
GZ7-12	φ7	12	140	63
GZ7-24	φ7	24	140	63

**YZ Series Jacks for GZ Anchorage**



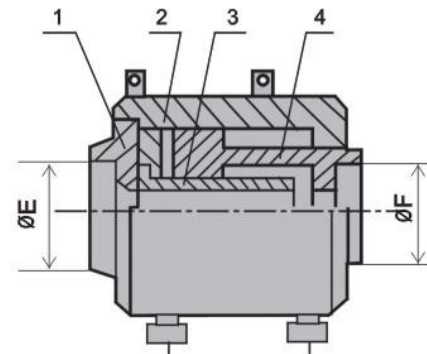
**Main Data**

Type	Nom. stress force (kN)	Nom. pressure (MPa)	Pressing force (kN)	Wedge release force (kN)	Stress piston area(m <sup>2</sup> )	Press piston area(m <sup>2</sup> )	Return piston area(m <sup>2</sup> )	Stroke (mm)	Pressing stroke (mm)	Mass (Kg)	Dimension (DxL mm)	Adapted pump
YZ85-400	850	46	390	260	1.887x10 <sup>-2</sup>	8.659x10 <sup>-3</sup>	5.595x10 <sup>-3</sup>	400	65	190	φ 326x990	ZB4-500
YZ150-300	1500	50	769	412	2.835x10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.53x10 <sup>-2</sup>	8.247x10 <sup>-3</sup>	300	65	198	φ 363x1005	ZB4-500

## Hydraulic Jack YCWA Series

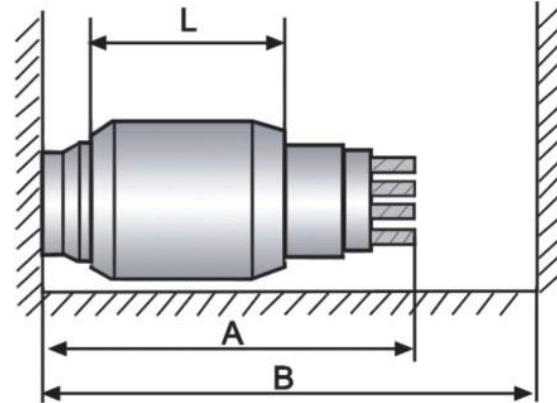
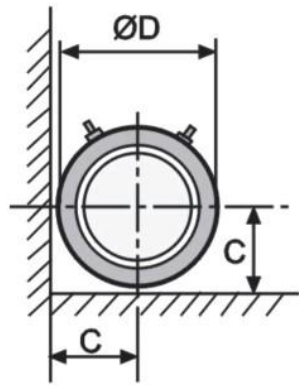


YCWA series hydraulic jack is widely applied to pre-tensioning and post-tensioning. When equipped with different accessories, it is able to tension OVM multi-strand anchorage, DM heading anchorage and stay cable anchorage etc.



1. Block 2. Cylinder 3. Cavity sleeve 4. Piston

### Min. Service Space



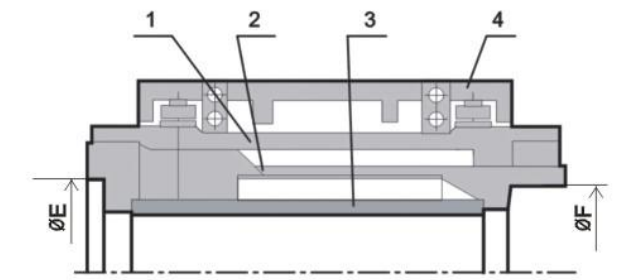
### Main Data

Type	Nom. force (kN)	Nom. pressure (MPa)	Tension piston area(m <sup>2</sup> )	Return piston area(m <sup>2</sup> )	Return pressure (MPa)	Cavity aperture (mm)	Stroke (mm)	Mass (Kg)	Overall size (DxL mm)	Min. service space (mm)	Strand reserved length A (mm)	Installation size	
												ΦE	ΦF
YCW650A	6500	49	1.35x10 <sup>-1</sup>	7.07x10 <sup>2</sup>	<20	φ 240	200	960	φ 610x640	2000x330	850	φ 362	φ 302
YCW900A	8952	54	1.6579x10 <sup>-1</sup>	8.7258x10 <sup>2</sup>	<25	φ 280	200	1235	φ 670x600	2200x450	1000	φ 392	φ 372
YCW1200A	11790	51	2.313x10 <sup>-1</sup>	11.5375x10 <sup>2</sup>	<25	φ 275	200	1700	φ 790x600	2400x500	1200	φ 421	φ 421

## Hydraulic Jack YCWB Series

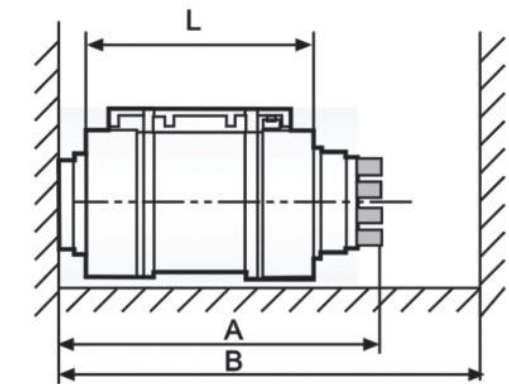
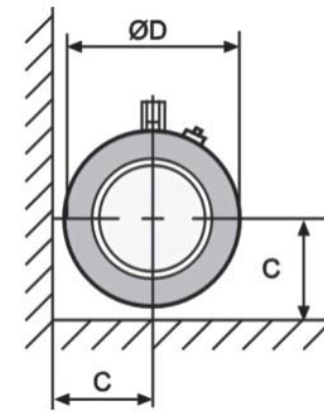


Based on the merit of YCWA series hydraulic jack, YCWB series lightweight hydraulic jack was invented.



1. Cylinder 2. Piston 3. Cavity sleeve 4. Handle

### Min. Service Space



### Main Data

Type	Nom. force (kN)	Nom. pressure (MPa)	Tension piston area(m <sup>2</sup> )	Return piston area(m <sup>2</sup> )	Return pressure (MPa)	Cavity aperture (mm)	Stroke (mm)	Mass (Kg)	Overall size (D*L mm)	Min. service space (mm)B*C	Strand reserved length A (mm)	Installation size	
												ΦE	ΦF
YCW100B	973	51	1.908x10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.777x10 <sup>-2</sup>	<25	φ 78	200	65	φ 214×370	1220×150	570	φ 151	φ 151
YCW150B	1492	50	2.98x10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.38x10 <sup>-2</sup>	<25	φ 120	200	108	φ 285×370	1250×190	570	φ 196	φ 176
YCW250B	2480	54	4.592x10 <sup>-2</sup>	2.802x10 <sup>-2</sup>	<25	φ 140	200	164	φ 344×380	1270×220	590	φ 210	φ 186
YCW350B	3497	54	6.476x10 <sup>-2</sup>	3.462x10 <sup>-2</sup>	<25	φ 175	200	246	φ 410×404	1320×250	620	φ 252	φ 252
YCW400B	3956	52	7.607x10 <sup>-2</sup>	4.592x10 <sup>-2</sup>	<25	φ 175	200	270	φ 432×400	1320×265	620	φ 252	φ 252
YCW500B	4924	49	10.05x10 <sup>-2</sup>	4.773x10 <sup>-2</sup>	<25	φ 196	200	533	φ 490×564	1960×310	750	φ 362	φ 302

## Mono-jack YDC240QX

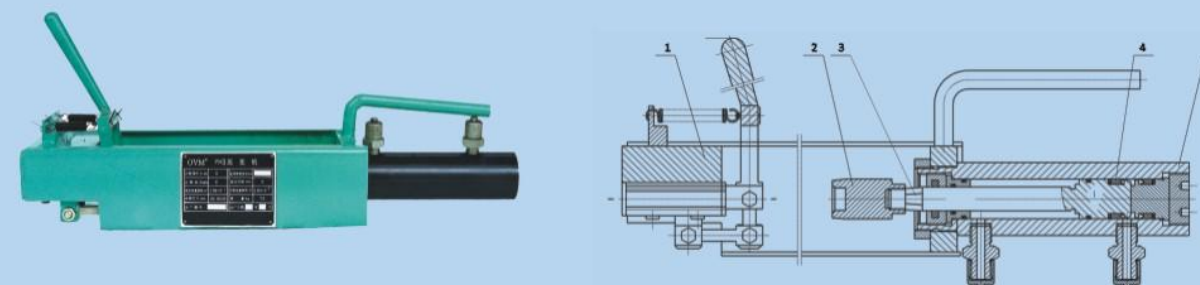


1.Cylinder 2.Cavity sleeve 3.Piston 4.Wedge  
5.Anchor cup 6.Supporting sleeve 7.Supporting nut

### Main Data

Type	Nom. force (kN)	Nom. pressure (MPa)	Tension piston area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Return pressure (MPa)	Cavity aperture (mm)	Stroke (mm)	Mass (Kg)	Dimension DxL (mm)	Adapted strands
YCW240QX	240	50	4.771x10 <sup>-3</sup>	<40	φ 17	200	20.5	φ 210x568	φ 13 & φ 15

## Bulb Machine YH3

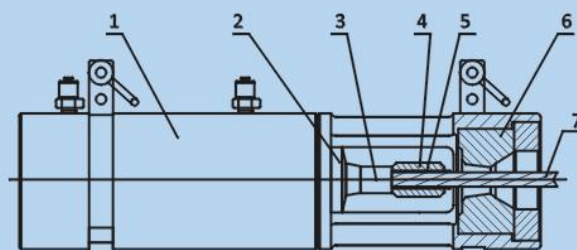


1.Engine body 2.Pushing head 3.Piston 4.Seal ring 5.Cylinder

### Main Data

Type	Nom. Force (kN)	Nom. Pressure (MPa)	Tension piston area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Return piston area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Mass (Kg)	Dimension LxWxH (mm)	Diameter of bulb (φ15mm strand) (mm)
YH3	34	50	7.068x10 <sup>-4</sup>	4.524x10 <sup>-4</sup>	13.6	535x150x224	Φ90±5

## Swaging Machine GYJC50-150



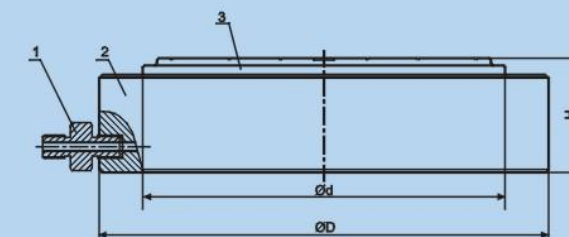
1.Cylinder 2.Piston 3.Swaging head 4. Swaged tube  
5.Swaged spring 6.Swaging mould 7. Strand

### Main Data

Type	Nom. force (kN)	Nom. pressure (MPa)	Swaging piston area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Return piston area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Cavity aperture (mm)	Stroke (mm)	Mass (Kg)	Dimension DxL (mm)	Adapted pump
GYJC50-150	503	50	1.005x10 <sup>-2</sup>	4.9485x10 <sup>-3</sup>	φ 30	150	48	φ 150x565	ZB4-500

## Flat Jack YBD Series

The compact design of YBD series flat jack perfectly fit the narrow space, especially for the replacement of bridge bearings and maintenance of large equipments.



1. Nozzle 2. Cylinder 3. Piston

### Main Data

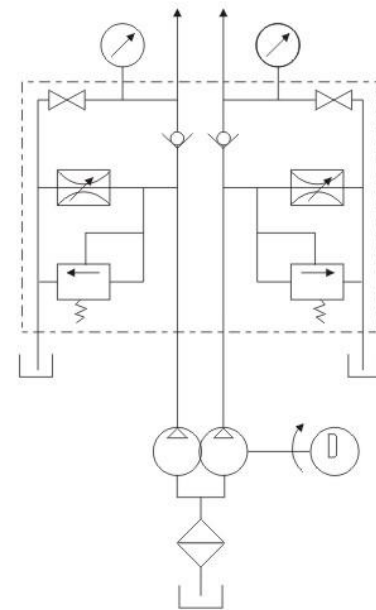
Type	Nom. force (kN)	Nom. pressure(MPa)	Stroke (mm)	Dimension (mm)
YDB100-10	1000	50	10	Φ220×50
YDB100A-30	1000	50	30	Φ220×80
YDB250-18	2500	50	18	Φ310×78
YDB350-18	3500	49	18	Φ380×107
YDB400-18	4000	50	18	Φ408×107

# Hydraulic Pump ZB4-500/500S/500SZ/500ZA

**ZB4-500 Hydraulic Pump**



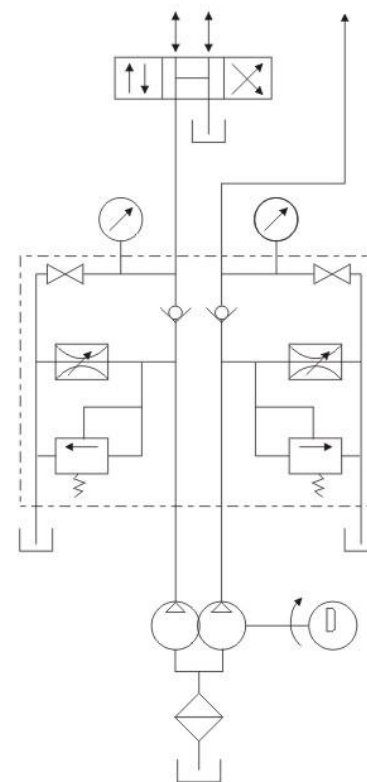
**Oil Circuit of ZB4-500 Pump**



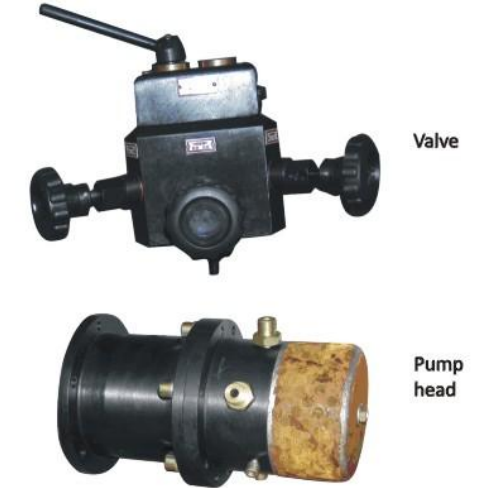
**ZB4-500S Hydraulic Pump**



**Oil Circuit of ZB4-500S Pump**



**ZB10/320-4/800B Hydraulic Pump**



**Main Data**

Type	Nom. pressure (MPa)	Nom. flow (L/min.)	Mass (Kg)	Dimension LxWxH (mm)	Remarks
ZB4-500	50	2x2	120	745x494x1052	To provide pressure oil for YCW, YZ85 and YC60 series jacks, as well as GYJC swaging machine etc.
ZB4-500S	50	2x2	130	745x494x1052	Three-way oil feeding, especially for jacks with pressing piston. It can also fulfill the function of ZB4-500 pump.
ZB10/320-4/800B	32 80	10 4	270	1090x590x1120	Two stage variable pump, for large tonnage, long stroke and rapid jacks.
ZB4-500ZA	50	2x2	120	1020x530x950	Modified ZB4-500
ZB4-500SZ	50	2x2	130	1020x530x950	Modified ZB4-500S

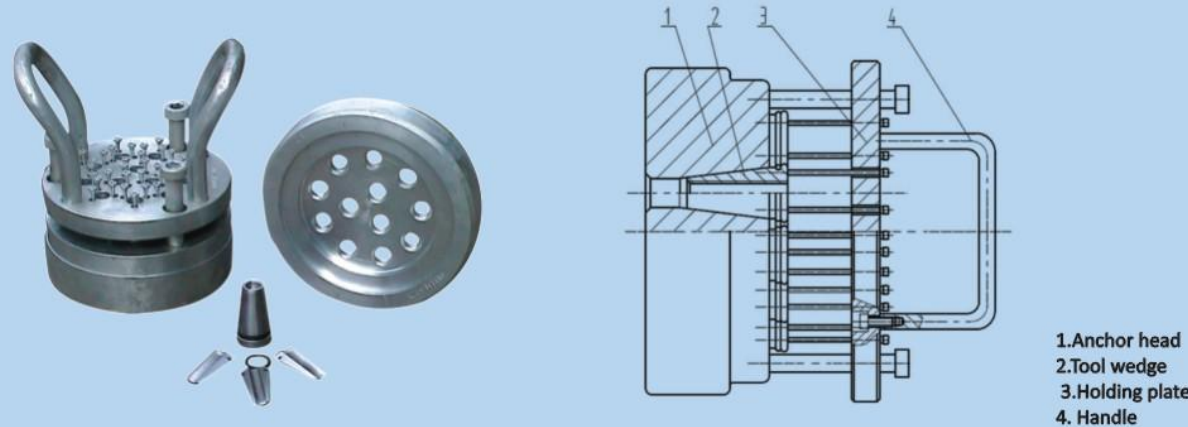
**Modified ZB4-500—ZB4-500ZA**



**Modified ZB4-500S—ZB4-500SZ**



## Tool Anchorage OVM15G/13G



1.Anchor head  
2.Tool wedge  
3.Holding plate  
4. Handle

### Main Data

Designation	Dimension of tool anchor head D*L(mm)	No. of tool wedge	Holding plate	Handle	Designation	Dimension of tool anchor head D*L(mm)	No. of tool wedge	Holding plate	Handle
OVM15G-1	φ 49*55	1	N	N	OVM13G-1	φ 43*47	1	N	N
OVM15G-2	φ 134*60	2	N	N	OVM13G-3	φ 134*60	3	N	N
OVM15G-3	φ 134*60	3	N	N	OVM13G-4	φ 134*60	4	N	N
OVM15G-4	φ 134*60	4	N	N	OVM13G-5	φ 134*60	5	N	N
OVM15G-5	φ 134*60	5	N	N	OVM13G-6	φ 134*60	6	N	N
OVM15G-6	φ 175*60	6	N	N	OVM13G-7	φ 134*60	7	Y/N	Y/N
OVM15G-7	φ 175*60	7	Y/N	Y/N	OVM13G-8	φ 134*60	8	Y	Y
OVM15G-8	φ 175*60	8	Y	Y	OVM13G-9	φ 175*60	9	Y	Y
OVM15G-9	φ 175*60	9	Y	Y	OVM13G-12	φ 175*60	12	Y	Y
OVM15G-10	φ 184*70	10	Y	Y	OVM13G-13	φ 175*60	13	Y	Y
OVM15G-11	φ 184*70	11	Y	Y	OVM13G-15	φ 184*70	15	Y	Y
OVM15G-12	φ 184*70	12	Y	Y	OVM13G-16	φ 184*70	16	Y	Y
OVM15G-13	φ 194*70	13	Y	Y	OVM13G-17	φ 184*70	17	Y	Y
OVM15G-14	φ 194*70	14	Y	Y	OVM13G-19	φ 184*70	19	Y	Y
OVM15G-15	φ 250*80	15	Y	Y	OVM13G-21	φ 250*70	21	Y	Y
OVM15G-16	φ 250*90	16	Y	Y	OVM13G-22	φ 250*70	22	Y	Y
OVM15G-17	φ 250*90	17	Y	Y	OVM13G-27	φ 250*70	27	Y	Y
OVM15G-18	φ 250*90	18	Y	Y	OVM13G-31	φ 300*120	31	Y	Y
OVM15G-19	φ 250*90	19	Y	Y	OVM13G-43	φ 300*110	43	Y	Y
OVM15G-21	φ 300*120	21	Y	Y					
OVM15G-22	φ 300*100	22	Y	Y					
OVM15G-25	φ 300*120	25	Y	Y					
OVM15G-27	φ 300*120	27	Y	Y					
OVM15G-31	φ 300*120	31	Y	Y					
OVM15G-34	φ 370*140	34	Y	Y					
OVM15G-37	φ 370*140	37	Y	Y					

## Grouting Machine

### Basic Type

### Mortar Pump UB3



Pumping capacity (m <sup>3</sup> /h)	3	
Working pressure (MPa)	2	
Power of electromotor (kw)	4	
Rev of electromotor (r/min)	1440	
When water weight / concrete weight = 0.43	Horizontal delivery capacity (m)	400
	Vertical delivery capacity (m)	80
Inner dia. of mortar Inlet (mm)	64	
Inner dia. of mortar outlet (mm)	38	
Mass (Kg)	250	
Dimension L*W*H (mm)	1033*474*940	

### Grout Mixer JW180

Nom. volume (L)	180
Mixing capability (m <sup>3</sup> /h)	6
Power of electromotor (kw)	2.2
Inner dia. of mortar outlet (mm)	70
Mixing speed (r/min)	64
Loading height (mm)	900
Mass (Kg)	200
Dimension D*H (mm)	φ 900*1146



## Advanced Type

### Grouting Machine MR-60



Performance	
Max Pumping capacity at 200rpm	53 liters/Min.- at 3 Bar
Max output pressure at 200 rpm	60 Bar
Type of pump	Eccentric screw (Made in Germany)
Suction hose (Dia.)	1" fast coupling

Mixer data	
Drive unit	Electric drive
Electric drive	7.5HP 380V-3-5Hz 8.8A with IP54
Drive speed	1440 rpm
Capacity Dia x Height-Liters with Cover	φ 85 cm x 60 cm -135 liters Max

Agitator data	
Drive unit	Electric drive
Electric drive	7.5HP 380V-3-50Hz 8.8A with IP 54
Drive speed	200 rpm
Capacity Dia x Height-Liters	φ 60 cm x 70 cm -170 liters Max

Water tank data	
Capacity L x W x H - Liters Max	40 cm x 40 cm x 60 cm - 85 liters

Electric data	
Power input	380V-3 phase-50Hz AC 5-Pin 6h, fuse 32A

Grouting platform dimension & Mass	
Length x Width x Height	2,150 mm X 1,180 mm X 2,010 mm
Mass	880 Kg

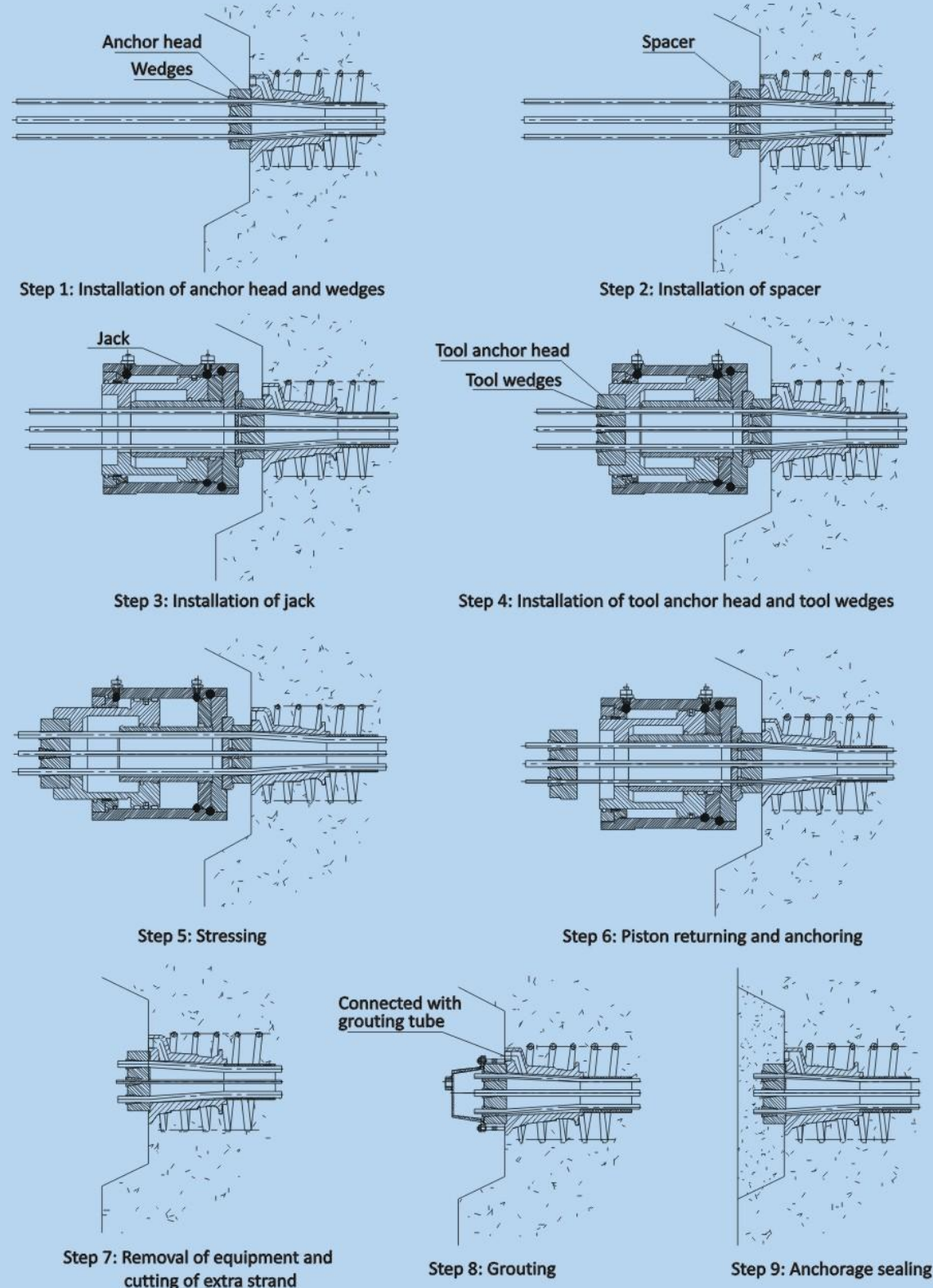
### 15HP / 30HP Strand Pushing Machine



	15HP	30HP
Horsepower	15HP	30HP
Electric data	380 volts, 3 phases, 50 Hz	
	220 volts, 3 phases, 60 Hz	
Fuse	>100A	>125A
Pushing capacity	80 M/Min	160M/Min
Rotational speed of motor	940 RPM	1450 RPM
Hydraulic pump max pressure	210 Kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	210 Kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
Overall dimension L*W*H	1220*1280*1000mm	1450*1550*1400mm
Mass	480 Kg	800 Kg



## Installation and Stressing



## Design Considerations

- Friction losses in anchorage  
The coefficient of friction is no more than 0.025.
- Stress losses due to draw-in of wedges  
The draw-in value of OVM anchorage is  $\lambda \leq 5\text{mm}$ , and  $\lambda \leq 6\text{mm}$  is recommended for calculation of the stress losses due to draw-in action.
- Friction losses along tendon  
Friction losses along the tendon are actually the stress losses due to the friction between tendon and duct, which can be determined with the following formula.

$$\sigma_{12} = \sigma_{con} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{e^{kx + \mu\theta}} \right)$$

$\sigma_{12}$  --- prestress losses caused by friction between tendon and its duct (MPa)

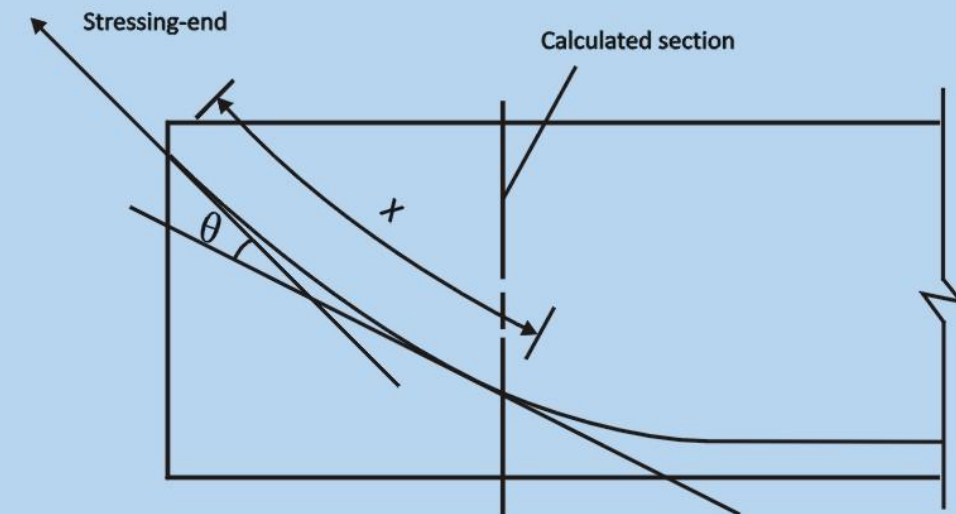
$\sigma_{con}$  --- Section stress without losses.



X --- Duct length between stressing-end and calculated section (m)

$\theta$  --- Accumulated angle (rad)

$\mu, k$  --- friction coefficient, refers to Table 1 and 2.



**Table1: Coefficient when using strand and duct**

Duct mode	K	μ	
		Wire, strand, bare steel bar	Deformed bar
Embedded Steel Pipe	0.003	0.35	0.40
Embedded Corrugated Pipe	0.0015	0.25	-
Core-Pulling Formed	0.0015	0.55	0.60
Plastic Corrugated Pipe	0.001-0.003	0.14	-

When GZ anchorage or Similar anchorages are used, the anchoring port friction loss would be taken into consideration, which can be determined by the actual data measured.

**Table 2: Coefficient when using unbonded strand**

Unbonded prestressed tendon	K	μ
7 φ 5 carbon steel wire	0.035	0.10
φ 15 Steel strand	0.040	0.12

The friction coefficients of strands with other diameters refer to that of φ 15mm strand.

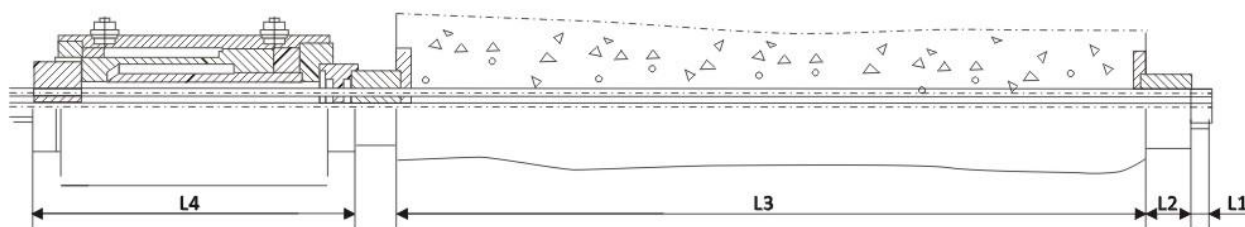
**■ Calculation of Strand length**

● When using anchorage with wedges on both sides and tensioning on one side, as the diagram as follows, L (length of strand) can be determined with the formula:  $L = L1 + 2 * L2 + L3 + L4 + 100 \sim 150 \text{mm}$

● When using anchorage with wedges on both sides and

tensioning on both sides, L (length of strand) can be determined with the formula:  $L = L3 + 2 * (L2 + L4) + 200 \sim 300 \text{mm}$

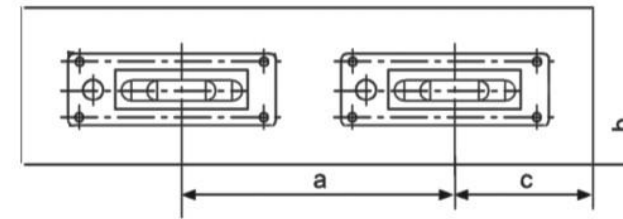
● When using dead-end anchorage type P or type H on one side of tendon, the length of strand shall be considered up to the embedding position of anchorage.



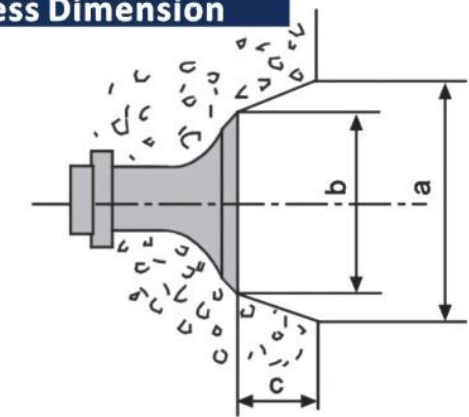
Calculation of length of strand (tensioning on one side)

**Minimum Interval of Anchorage**

**Slab Anchorage**



**Recess Dimension**



**Slab Anchorage**

Unit:mm

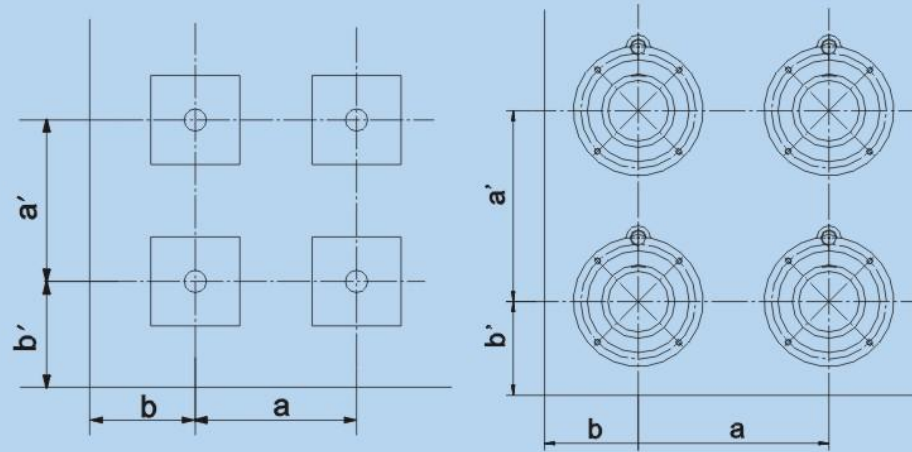
Designation	Actual Concrete Strength (Cube Sample)					
	40(MPa)			50(MPa)		
	a	b	c	a	b	c
BM15-2	230	75	115	220	70	110
BM15-3	270	80	135	240	75	130
BM15-4	340	95	170	330	90	165
BM15-5	370	95	185	360	90	180

**Recess Dimension**

Designation	a(mm)	b(mm)	c(mm)
OVM.M15(13)-2~4	265(265)	160(160)	90(90)
OVM.M15(13)-5	335(265)	230(160)	90(90)
OVM.M15(13)-6~7	430(275)	290(160)	120(100)
OVM.M15(13)-8~11(8~12)	430(370)	290(220)	120(130)
OVM.M15(13)-12~14	490 -	340 -	130 -
OVM.M15(13)-15~19(13~19)	520(437)	360(275)	140(140)
OVM.M15(13)-20~22	575(500)	400(330)	150(150)
OVM.M15(13)-23~29(23~31)	620(535)	440(340)	150(170)
OVM.M15(13)-30~37(32~37)	710(600)	510(385)	170(190)
OVM.M15(13)-38~44	760(710)	540(470)	190(210)
OVM.M15(13)-45~55	860(775)	620(520)	210(220)

### Conventional Anchorage

$a, a' \geq a_0$ ;  $b, b' \geq b_0$ ;  
 $a_0$ —minimum interval between bearing plates  
 $b_0$ —minimum distance between bearing plate centre and side face of concrete.



Specs	Actual Concrete Strength of Anchored Area(Cube Sample)					
	40(MPa)		50(MPa)		60(MPa)	
	$a_0$ (mm)	$b_0$ (mm)	$a_0$ (mm)	$b_0$ (mm)	$a_0$ (mm)	$b_0$ (mm)
OVM.M15(13)-2	140(120)	90(85)	135(120)	85(85)	130(120)	85(85)
OVM.M15(13)-3	170(145)	110(95)	155(135)	95(90)	145(125)	95(90)
OVM.M15(13)-4	198(180)	120(115)	176(150)	110(100)	168(140)	107(100)
OVM.M15(13)-5	220(195)	135(115)	200(170)	120(105)	184(155)	117(105)
OVM.M15(13)-6	240(200)	155(125)	224(180)	135(115)	224(180)	132(115)
OVM.M15(13)-7	260(220)	160(135)	235(200)	140(115)	224(190)	132(115)
OVM.M15(13)-8	275(235)	165(140)	250(210)	150(120)	246(200)	147(120)
OVM.M15(13)-9	295(245)	175(155)	265(225)	155(130)	256(210)	153(128)
OVM.M15(13)-10	310(260)	180(155)	280(235)	170(141)	290(232)	170(141)
OVM.M15(13)-11	325(270)	185(165)	295(245)	170(145)	290(232)	170(141)
OVM.M15(13)-12	340(285)	190(180)	310(260)	170(150)	290(245)	170(141)
OVM.M15(13)-13	355(300)	195(190)	320(270)	175(160)	300(255)	170(150)
OVM.M15(13)-14	365(310)	210(195)	330(280)	180(165)	320(255)	178(150)
OVM.M15(13)-15	380(316)	220(195)	345(290)	185(165)	330(275)	185(155)
OVM.M15(13)-16	390(330)	235(200)	355(300)	195(170)	335(285)	185(155)
OVM.M15(13)-17	405(340)	250(205)	370(310)	210(175)	345(295)	187(155)
OVM.M15(13)-18	445(350)	255(205)	380(315)	215(175)	355(300)	190(170)
OVM.M15(13)-19	430(360)	255(215)	390(325)	215(180)	365(310)	190(170)
OVM.M15(13)-21	455(380)	268(225)	410(345)	223(190)	390(325)	205(180)
OVM.M15(13)-22	485(390)	270(230)	415(350)	225(195)	410(330)	205(180)
OVM.M15(13)-25	500(410)	285(240)	450(375)	235(200)	425(350)	220(190)
OVM.M15(13)-27	510(430)	295(250)	460(390)	245(210)	435(370)	220(190)
OVM.M15(13)-37	600(500)	350(285)	545(460)	295(250)	510(430)	270(221)
OVM.M15(13)-43	645(545)	405(320)	585(495)	340(270)	555(465)	300(240)
OVM.M15(13)-55	730(610)	440(360)	660(555)	370(300)	620(520)	330(270)

### Features of OVM External Prestressing Systems

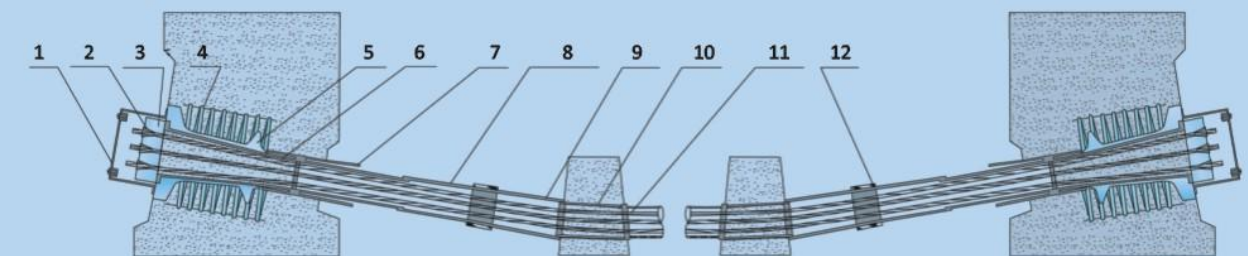
- Conform to the *Recommendations for the Acceptance of Post-tensioning Systems & External Prestressing Material and System* by the international FIP and Chinese National Standard of GB/T14370-2007 *Anchorage, Grip and Coupler for Prestressing Tendons*.
- Durable, with excellent anti-corrosive and anti-fatigue property. Special damping device is equipped to reduce the tendon vibration.
- Easy to inspect, maintain and replace the tendon.
- Low radius deviator, reduced stress concentration on deviating area.

### Basic Components of OVM External Prestressing Systems

The basic components of external prestressing system include:

- External cables, ducts and grouting materials
- Anchorage system
- Deviating device
- Anti-corrosion system
- Damping device

### OVM External Prestressing System

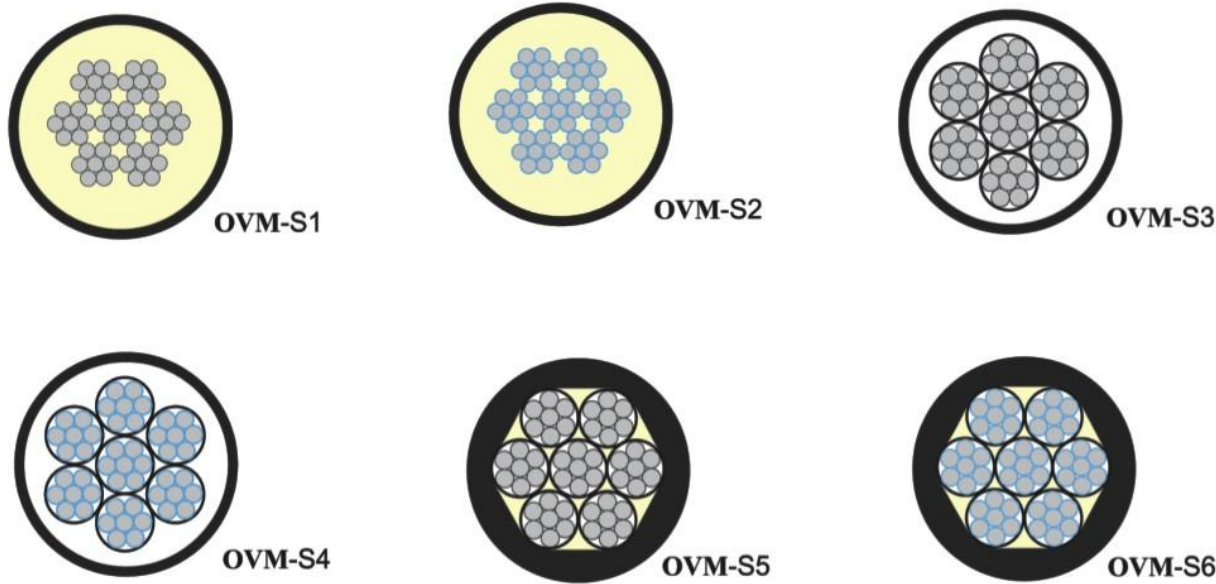


1.Protective cap 2.Working anchorage 3.Anchor head 4.Spiral reinforcement 5.Bearing plate 6.Bush  
 7.Duct 8.HDPE sheath 9.Connector 10.Deviator 11.Prestressing tendon 12.Damping device

## Anti-corrosion System of External Prestressing Cables

There are six types of OVM external prestressing cables:

OVM-S1, OVM-S2, OVM-S3, OVM-S4, OVM-S5 and OVM-S6.



Basic components of external prestressing cables						
Type	OVM-S1	OVM-S2	OVM-S3	OVM-S4	OVM-S5	OVM-S6
Strand Type	Bare strand	Epoxy-coated strand	Unbonded strand	Epoxy-coated unbonded strand	Unbonded tendon	Epoxy-coated unbonded tendon
Duct	HDPE sheath		HDPE sheath		Hot extruded HDPE	
Grouting	Mortar, epoxy, grease		No grout on free length		No grout on free length	

OVM-S3 and OVM-S4 is the type without grouting material. These 2 kinds of cables can be removed and replaced. The cables on free length can be inspected at any time. The cable is self-protective with each strand's anti-corrosion performance. The

external HDPE sheath is to prevent internal unbonded tendons from being damaged by external factors. The HDPE sheath is made up of one big and one small retractable pipes.

## Deviating Device

Stress condition of strand will be better as the radius of deviator of external cable is increased. But bigger radius will result in bigger structural dimension and bigger dead-weight of bridge. So a proper radius is needed on condition of essential safety. Additional stress created by installation and construction can be eliminated by smooth mouth of deviator, and would decrease the abrasion of HDPE sheath as well.

$$V_m = \frac{d}{2R} E$$

d---diameter of wire

R---bending radius

E---elastic modulus of strand

Fatigue strength of bending external prestressing cable is decreased to some extent because of additional flexural stress. So it is needed to check the strand stress plus flexural stress. It is difficult to accurately calculate the flexural stress of strands. But this can be done with the following formula if assuming no friction between steel wires.

The minimum radius of deviator

Strand Type	Min Radius(m)
7- φ 15.2	2.0
12- φ 15.2	2.5
19- φ 15.2	3.0
27- φ 15.2	3.5
31- φ 5.2	4

Stress loss due to friction between prestressing steels and ducts can be classified into 2 parts. One is due to friction between prestressing steels and ducts by vertical pressure of the curving section.

The other one is caused by warp and tough surfaces of ducts. The formula is shown below:

$$\sigma_{s1} = \sigma_k [1 - e^{-(\mu \theta + kx)}]$$

$\mu$  : Friction coefficient between prestressing steel and duct.

$K$  : Coefficient for local warp of every meter duct.

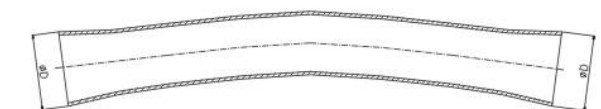
External prestressing cables are outside the concrete structures, made up of bending lines at deviator or anchor zones and straight lines between them. Friction effect due to warp of ducts is so weak on straight lines as to be ignored. Length of ducts on bending lines is short in general. So prestressing loss due to warp and tough surface of ducts can also be ignored

Assume  $k=0$ ,

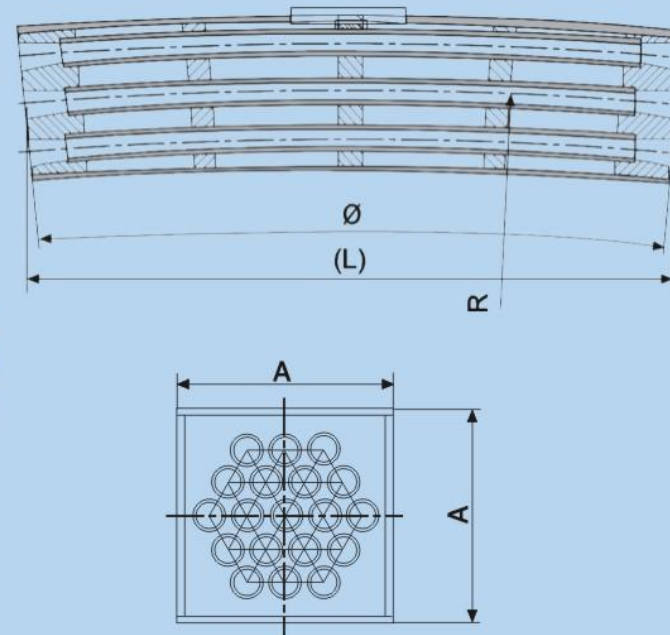
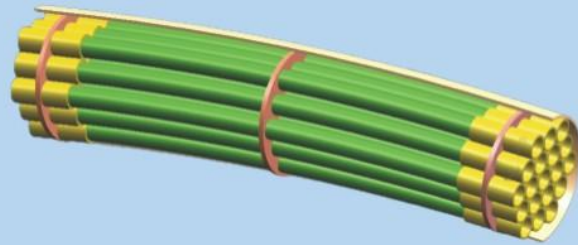
the formula above will be equal

$$\text{to } \sigma_{s1} = \sigma_k (1 - e^{-\mu \theta}).$$

### Conventional Deviator



**Individual Strand Deviator**



Individual strand deviator can make strands parallel and replaceable, every strand bears individual forces, ensures little abrasions existed between strands and deviator. Each guiding duct connects each other through the linked plates. Cement grout can separate external tendons, fix guiding ducts and bear the pressure be

tween strands due to un-simultaneous tensioning. Guiding ducts can be reshaped horizontally and vertically for requirements from different directions and bending radius. At both ends of each guiding duct, there is a compensating device with a trumpet to offset the angular deviation in constructi



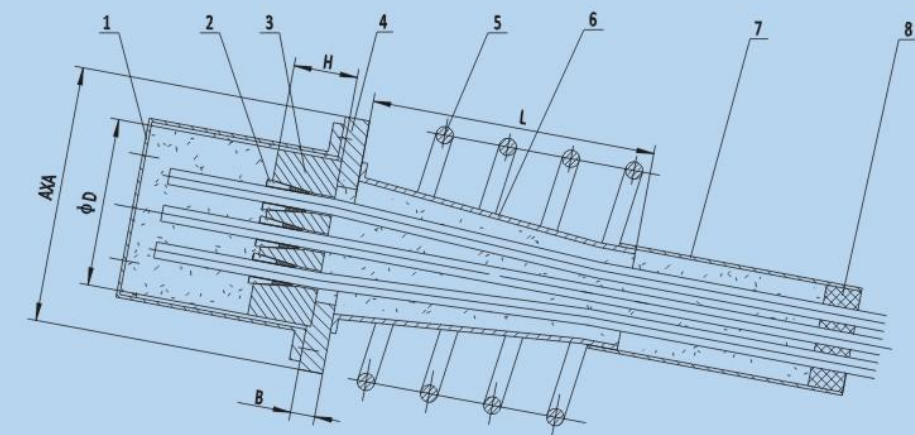
Sutong Bridge, China

**OVM External Prestressing Anchorages**

Stress amplitude of prestressing tendons is a very important parameter to the design of prestressing anchorage on the condition of live load. External tendons are individual members relative to the whole structure. They are bonded with concrete only at anchoring zone and the deviator outside the structure. Therefore the stress amplitude of the prestressing

tendon depends on the deformation of the whole structure. Based on the developed OVM anchoring technology, several kinds of external prestressing anchorages are designed to meet some special requirements of different projects.

**Type OVM.A**



1.Protective cover 2.Working wedge 3.Working anchor head 4.Bearing plate  
5.Spiral reinforcement 6.Trumpet 7.Embedded pipe 8.Sealing device

**Main Data**

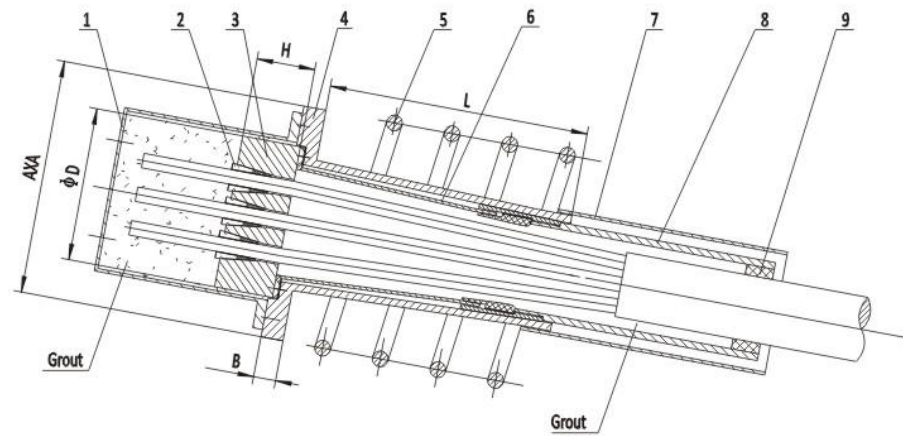
Unit:mm

Designation	$\varnothing D$	H	AxAxB	L
OVM.A15-7	$\varnothing 135$	60	240x240x45	265
OVM.A15-12	$\varnothing 175$	70	300x300x45	301
OVM.A15-19	$\varnothing 240$	90	370x370x60	555
OVM.A15-27	$\varnothing 260$	110	420x420x60	630
OVM.A15-31	$\varnothing 275$	130	470x470x75	765

**Type OVM.AT**

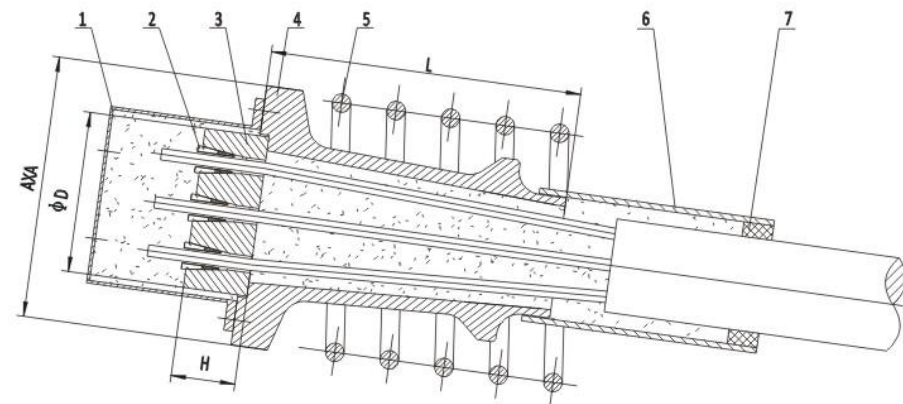
OVM.AT anchorage is derived from OVM.A anchorage by adding a insulating equipment to trumpet. If tendon needs to be replaced, the whole anchorage can be removed from

the end. The structural form is shown below and dimensions are the same as that of OVM.A.



- 1.Protective cover
- 2.Working wedge
- 3.Working anchor head
- 4.Bearing plate
- 5.Spiral reinforcement
- 6.Bush
- 7.Embedded pipe
- 8.Sealing chamber
- 9.Sealing device

**Type OVM.TS**

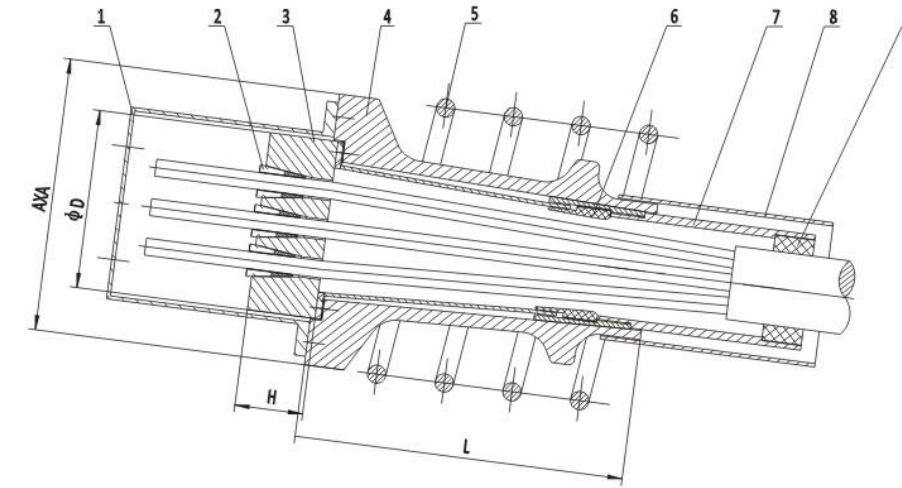


- 1.Protective cover
- 2.Working wedge
- 3.Working anchor head
- 4.Bearing plate
- 5.Spiral reinforcement
- 6.Embedded pipe
- 7.Sealing device

**OVM External Prestressing Anchorages**

**Type OVM.TT**

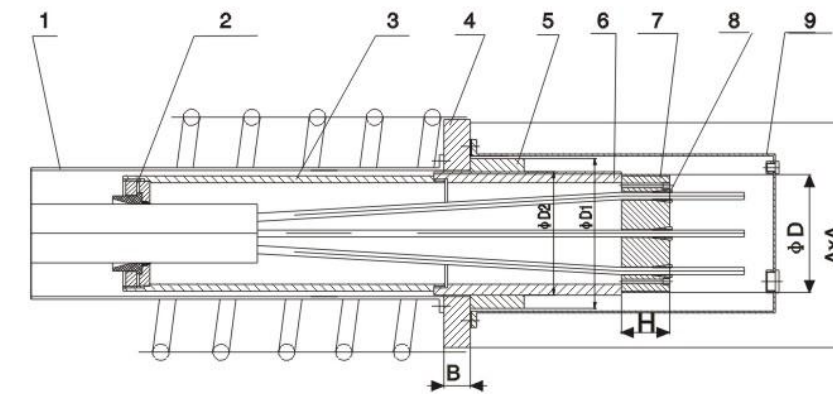
The structural form is shown below and dimensions are the same as OVM.TS.



- 1.Protective cover
- 2.Working wedge
- 3.Working anchor head
- 4.Bearing plate
- 5.Spiral reinforcement
- 6.Isolating device
- 7.Sealing chamber
- 8.Embedded pipe
- 9.Sealing device

**Type OVM.TSK**

The tendon is replaceable and the tendon force can be adjusted when OVM.TSK anchorage is employed.



- 1.Embedded pipe
- 2.Sealing device
- 3.Sealing chamber
- 4.Bearing plate
- 5.Nut
- 6.Socket
- 7.Working anchor head
- 8.Working wedge
- 9.Protective cover

**Main Data**

Unit:mm

Designation	φ D	H	AxAxL
OVM.TS15-7	φ 157	60	240x240x290
OVM.TS15-12	φ 175	70	285x285x340
OVM.TS15-19	φ 240	90	350x350x470
OVM.TS15-27	φ 260	110	410x410x495
OVM.TS15-31	φ 275	130	465x465x565

**Main Data**

Unit:mm

Designation	φ D	H	AxAxB	φ D1	φ D2
OVM.TSK15-7	φ 150	70	285x285x30	φ 210	φ 160
OVM.TSK15-12	φ 205	80	360x360x40	φ 270	φ 220
OVM.TSK15-19	φ 230	100	420x420x50	φ 305	φ 245
OVM.TSK15-27	φ 270	100	490x490x60	φ 340	φ 285
OVM.TSK15-31	φ 270	110	500x500x65	φ 340	φ 285

**OVM external prestressing anchorage can be properly selected according to design requirements.**

Anchorage Type	Cable Type	Grouting Material	Deviator Type	Characteristics
OVM.A OVM.TS	OVM-S1 OVM-S2	Grease	Individual strand deviation	Mono-strand replaceable
	OVM-S3 OVM-S4	Grease in anchor, no grouting on free length.	Individual strand deviation	Mono-strand replaceable
	OVM-S5 OVM-S6	Grease in anchor	Spindly deviation	Replaceable in total
OVM.AT OVM.TT	OVM-S1 OVM-S2	Grease	Individual strand deviation	Mono-strand replaceable
	OVM-S3 OVM-S4	Grease in anchor, no grouting on free length.	Individual strand deviation	Mono-strand replaceable
	OVM-S1 OVM-S2	Cement or epoxy grout	Individual strand deviation	Replaceable in total
	OVM-S3 OVM-S4	Grease in anchor, no grouting on free length.	Spindly deviation	Replaceable in total
	OVM-S5 OVM-S6	Grease in anchor, no grouting on free length.	Spindly deviation	Replaceable in total
OVM.TSK	OVM-S5 OVM-S6	Grease in anchor, no grouting on free length.	Spindly deviation	Replaceable and adjustable in total

## Damping Device

Traffic loads bring the vibration to the structures and cables. If natural frequency of the cable is close to that of the structure, damage will be caused by resonance. In order to vary the natural frequency of the cable, damping devices should be properly installed on free length of tendon to shorten vibration zone.



<b>Project Name</b>	Shanghai Yangzte River Bridge	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	Shanghai Foundation Engineering Co., Ltd.
<b>Style</b>	Cable-stayed Bridge	<b>Work</b>	2006
<b>Contract Amount</b>	USD 1,900,000	<b>Location</b>	China
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of external prestressing systems (epoxy-coated cable 580 tons)		
<b>Project Brief</b>	 <p>Total length 16.5km, main span 730m, steel box girder width 51.5m, service speed 100km/h. It was opened on 2009.</p>		

<b>Project Name</b>	Incheon Grand Bridge	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	SAMSUNG Joint Venture
<b>Style</b>	Cable-stayed Bridge	<b>Work</b>	2007
<b>Main Span</b>	800m	<b>Location</b>	South Korea
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of post-tensioning systems and equipments (OVM.M15-12~M15-37)		
<b>Project Brief</b>	 <p>The Incheon Bridge (also called the Incheon Grand Bridge) is a newly-constructed bridge in South Korea. At its opening in October 2009, it became the second connection between Yeongjong Island and the mainland of Incheon. The 21.38km long highway project consisted of government-built sections at three ends and a 12.34km section in the middle build with private capital, the bridge section is 18,384m long.</p>		

<b>Project Name</b>	Qingdao Bay Bridge	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	Shandong Highway Group - Qingdao Highway Co., Ltd.
<b>Style</b>	Bay Bridge	<b>Work</b>	2007
<b>Contract Amount</b>	USD 4,800,000	<b>Location</b>	China
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of post-tensioning systems (OVM.M15-13~M15-27)		


**Project Brief**

Total length 41.58km, main span 482m, deck width 35m, two cable-stayed bridges with rare cables and one self-anchored suspension bridge as the navigation channels, the rest of the bridge is continuous girder bridge. It will be opened on 2011.



<b>Project Name</b>	Algeria East-West Highway	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	CITIC-CRCC
<b>Style</b>	Highway	<b>Work</b>	2007~2009
<b>Contract Amount</b>	USD 3,900,000	<b>Location</b>	Algeria
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of post-tensioning systems for Section Middle and West (OVM.BM15-4~M15-19)		

**Project Brief**



The Algeria East-West Highway, total length 1,216km, two-way six lanes, it is the currently the world's largest highway construction project.

<b>Project Name</b>	Fujian Fuqing Nuclear Power Plant	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	China Nuclear Industry 24th Construction Co., Ltd.
<b>Style</b>	Nuclear Plant	<b>Work</b>	2008
<b>Contract Amount</b>	USD 1,350,000	<b>Location</b>	China
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of post-tensioning systems (OVM15R-19K and OVM15R-37K)		

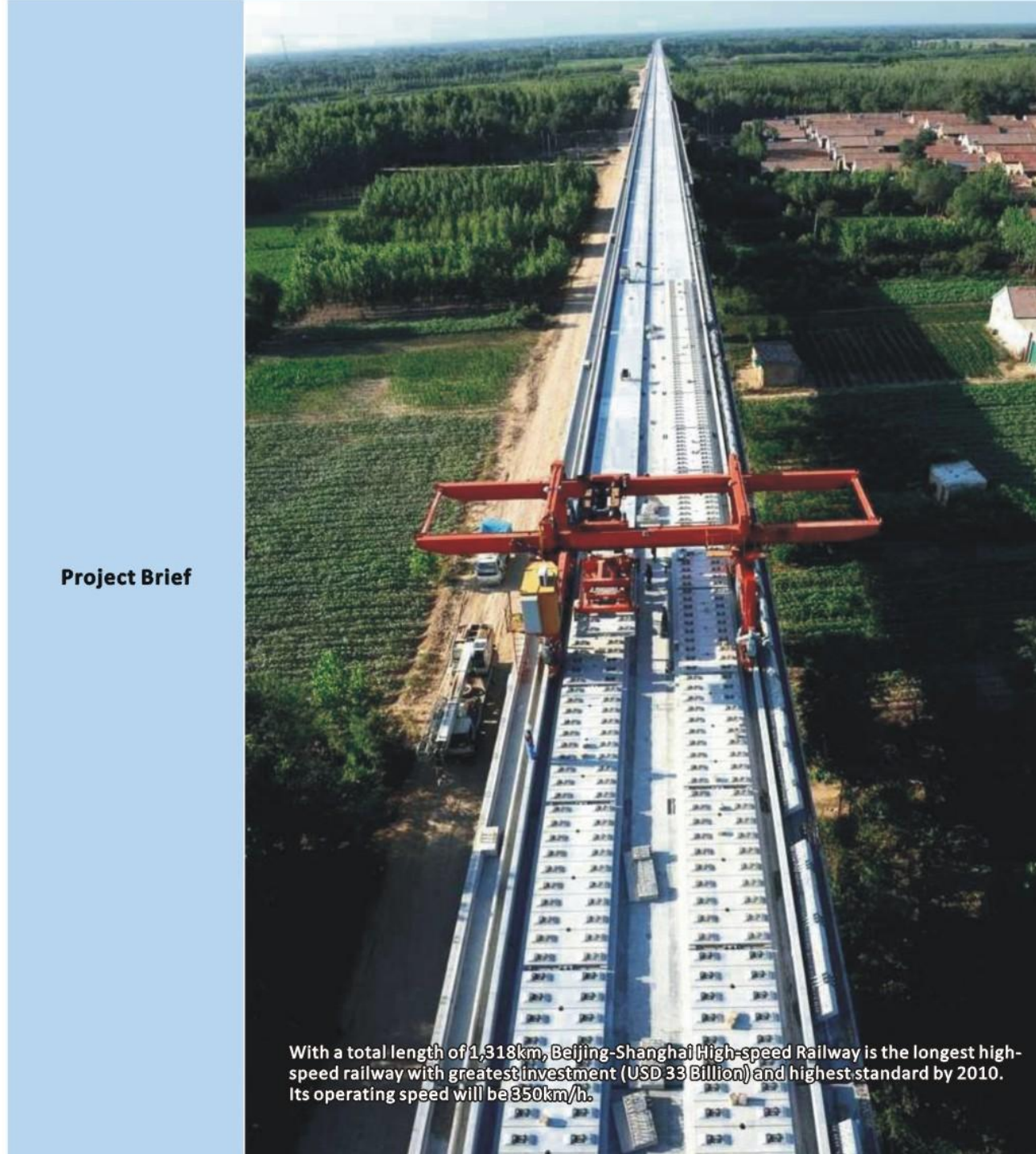
**Project Brief**



OVM is the first and only Chinese prestressing products manufacturer which enters nuclear field. Fuqing Nuclear Power Plant consists of 6 sets of million KW grade nuclear units, OVM post-tensioning systems was successfully applied to the containment.



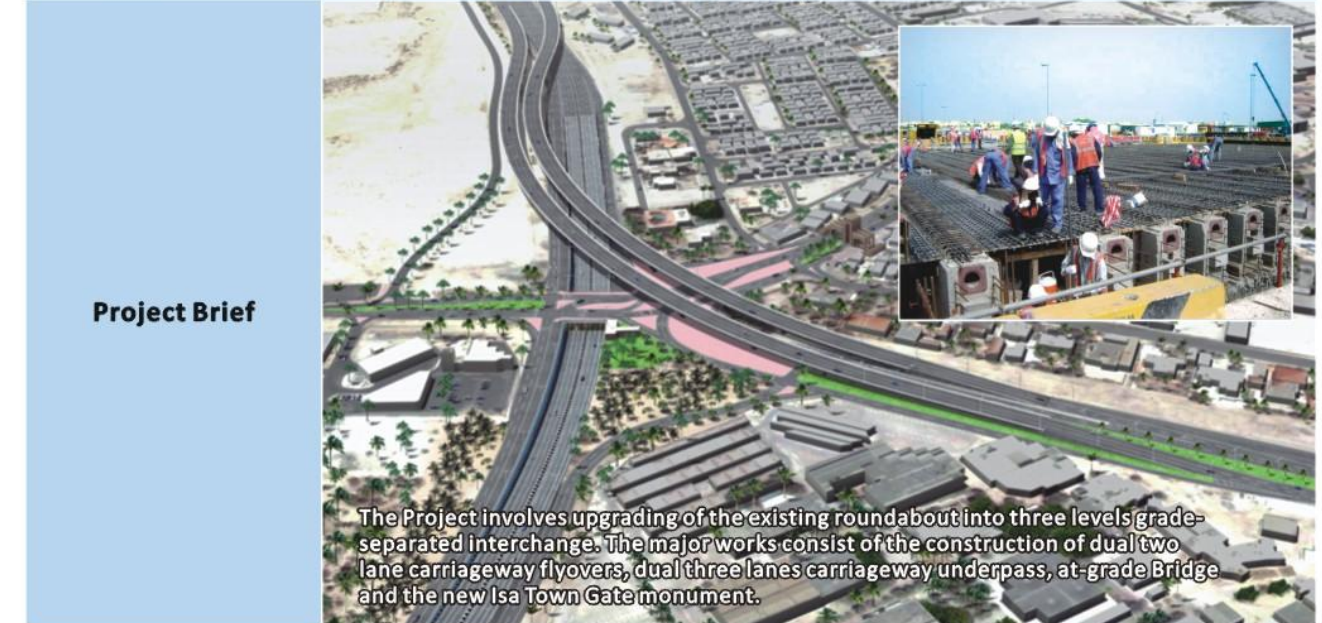
<b>Project Name</b>	Beijing-Shanghai High-speed Railway	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	Jinghu High-speed Railway Co., Ltd.
<b>Style</b>	High-speed Railway	<b>Work</b>	2008~2009
<b>Contract Amount</b>	USD 13,200,000	<b>Location</b>	China
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of post-tensioning systems (OVM.M15-3~M15-22)		



**Project Brief**

With a total length of 1,318km, Beijing-Shanghai High-speed Railway is the longest high-speed railway with greatest investment (USD 33 Billion) and highest standard by 2010. Its operating speed will be 350km/h.

<b>Project Name</b>	ISA Town Gate Interchange	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	SUNGWON Corporation / NASS Contracting
<b>Style</b>	Interchange	<b>Work</b>	2008~2010
<b>Contract Amount</b>	USD 1,200,000	<b>Location</b>	Bahrain
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of post-tensioning systems, equipments and external prestressing systems (OVM.M15-12~M15-19, OVM.TT15-27BL)		



**Project Brief**

The Project involves upgrading of the existing roundabout into three levels (grade-separated interchange). The major works consist of the construction of dual two lane carriageway flyovers, dual three lanes carriageway underpass, at-grade Bridge and the new Isa Town Gate monument.

<b>Project Name</b>	Zhejiang Jiashao Bridge	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	Zhejiang Jiashao Bridge Investment & Development Co., Ltd.
<b>Style</b>	Cable-stayed Bridge	<b>Work</b>	2009
<b>Contract Amount</b>	USD 1,800,000	<b>Location</b>	China
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of post-tensioning systems and equipments (OVM.M15-12~M15-22)		




**Project Brief**

Total length 10km, main span 482m, deck width 55.6m, it is a cable-stayed bridge with 6 pylons, it will be opened on 2012.

<b>Project Name</b>	Boubyan Seaport Project (Phase 1-Stage 1)	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	China Harbour Engineering Company Ltd.
<b>Style</b>	Seaport	<b>Work</b>	2009~2010
<b>Contract Amount</b>	USD 2,250,000	<b>Location</b>	Boubyan Island, Kuwait
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of post-tensioning systems, equipments and bearings (OVM.M15-6~M15-14)		
<b>Project Brief</b>	 <p>Boubyan, Kuwait's largest island, is located in the north eastern part of the country and is separated from the mainland by the Subbiya Channel. Plans to turn the island in to a burgeoning sea port. When completed, the port will have 16 piers stretching 1,600m into the sea. Depth at the basins of the port are projected at 16.5 metres, and navigation channels will be 14.5m deep. The Phase 1- Stage 1 includes soft foundation treatment, route and 3 bridges.</p>		

<b>Project Name</b>	Libya Railway (Tripoli - Ras Ejder)	<b>Client / Contractor</b>	China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation
<b>Style</b>	Railway	<b>Work</b>	2010~2011
<b>Length</b>	172KM	<b>Location</b>	Libya
<b>OVM Scope</b>	Supply of post-tensioning systems and bearings (OVM.BM15-4~M15-15)		
<b>Project Brief</b>	 <p>With a total length of 172km, the double-track railway extends from Tripoli, Libya's capital and largest port, to Ras Jedeir in the west. The construction period lasts 54 months.</p>		

<b>Project Name</b>	Al Maskar Commercial Mall, Kuwait
<b>Work</b>	50,000 m <sup>2</sup> of PT bonded slabs, span 16m, slab thickness 35mm/50mm, 400MT of strands were installed in 6 months.
<b>Project Brief</b>	

<b>Project Name</b>	Fowa Bridge over Nile, Egypt
<b>Work</b>	OVM supplies anchorages and stressing equipments for the bridge.
<b>Project Brief</b>	